

Zero-touch end-user service update mechanisms via an open orchestration platform

Anastasios Poimenidis, Vasilios Katopodis, Labros Papadopoulos, Alexandros Valantasis, Georgios P. Katsikas

Joint ETSI SDG Ecosystem Day

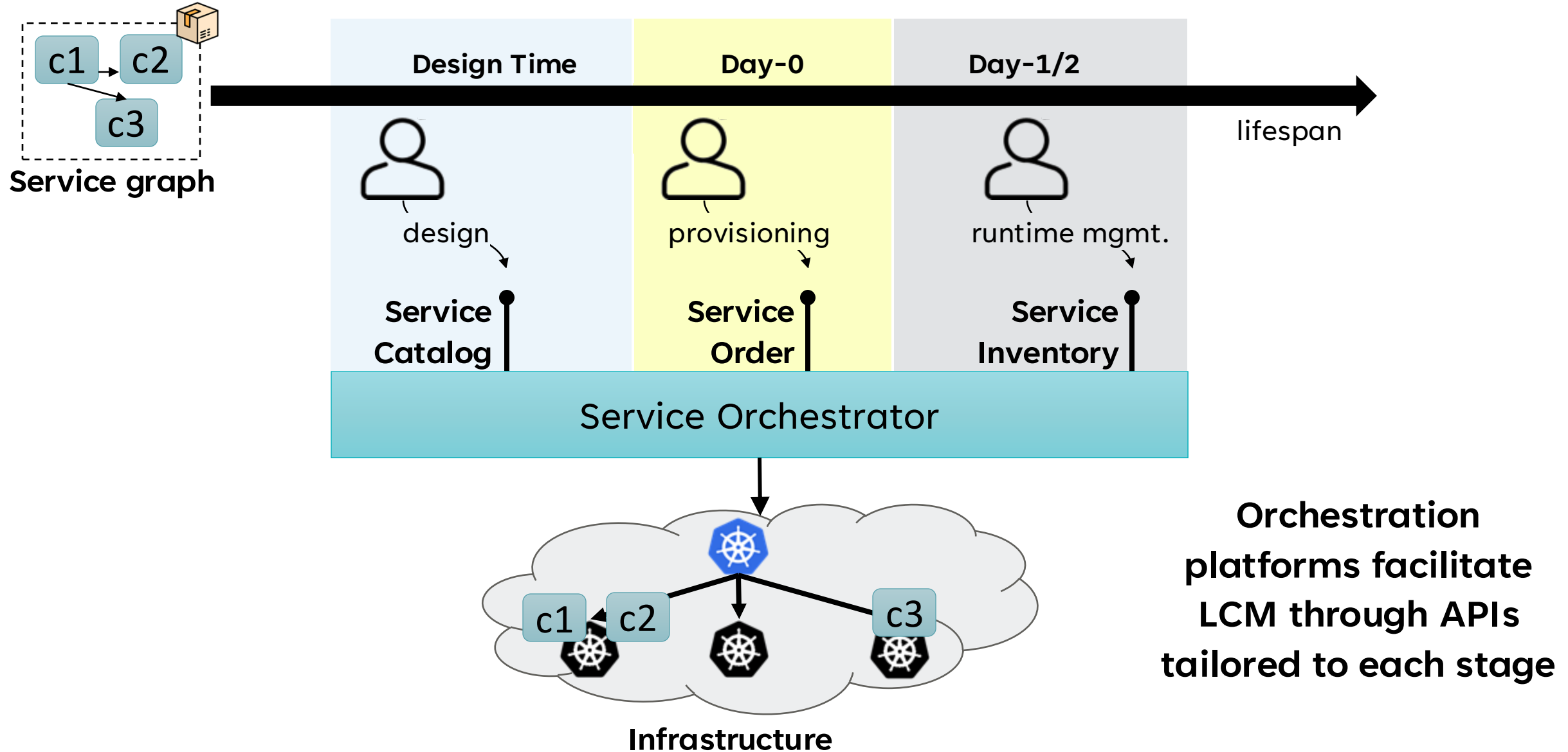
26/11/2025

Introduction



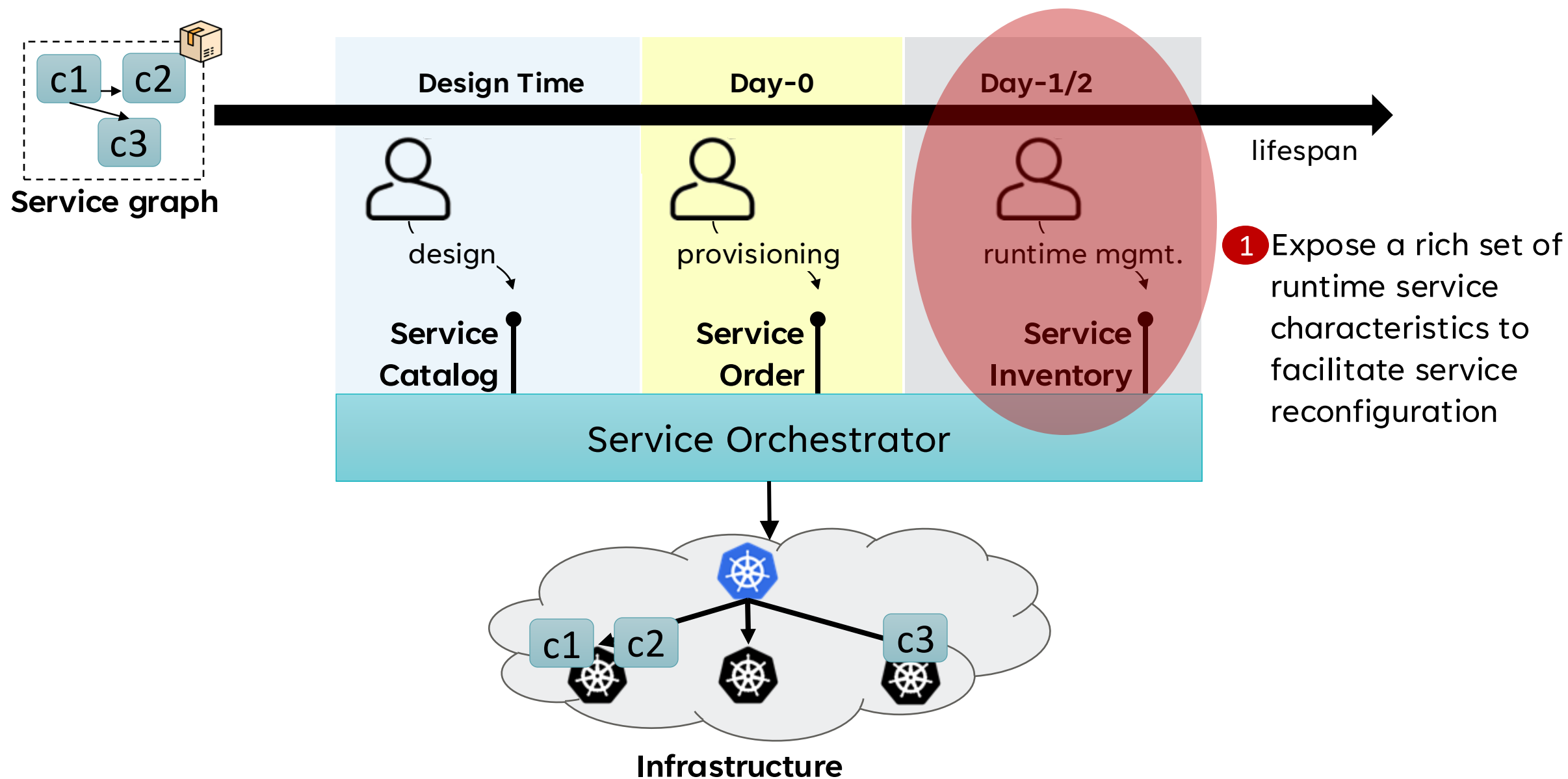
Service lifecycle undergoes many stages

Introduction

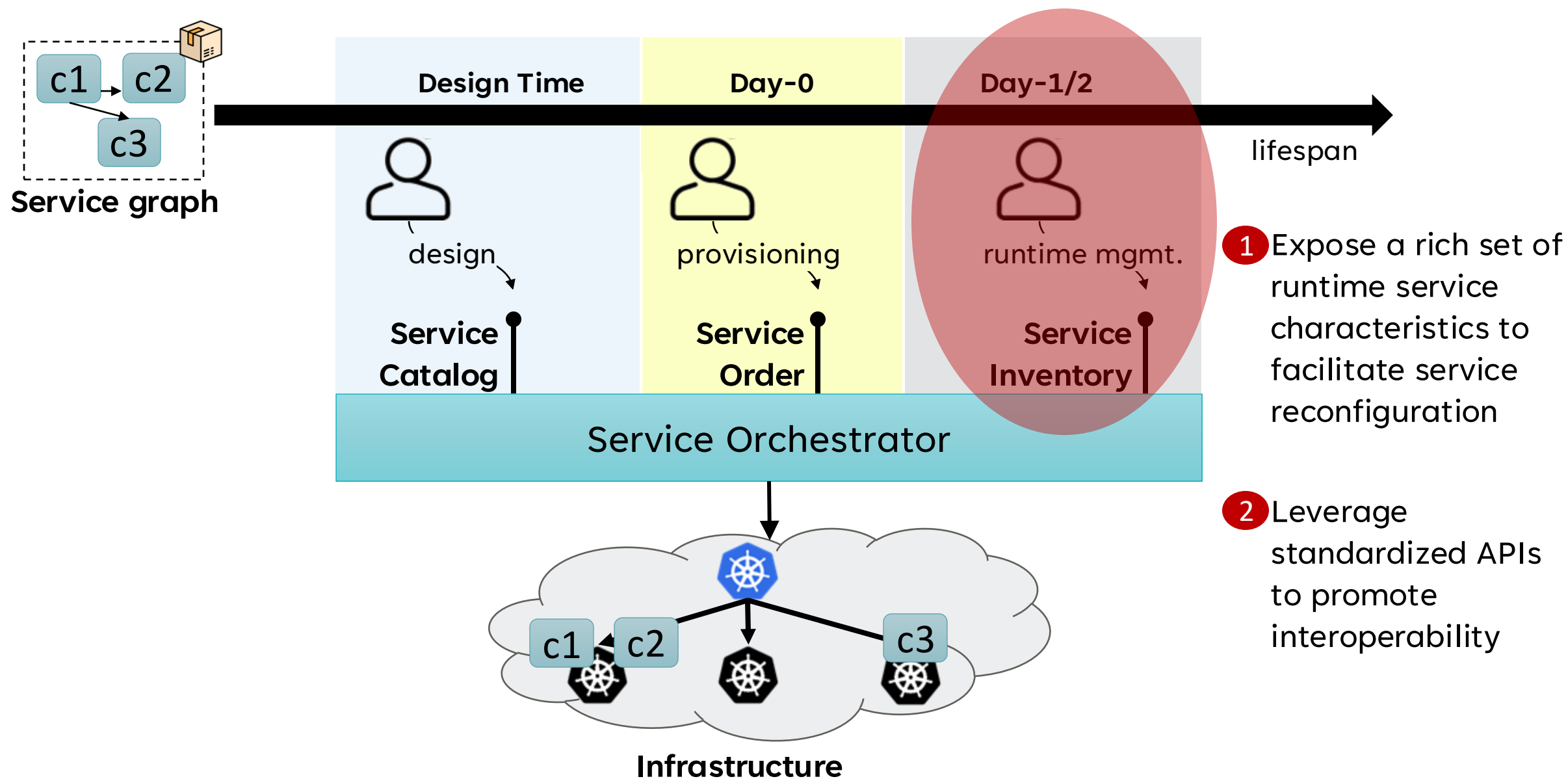


Objective

Objective

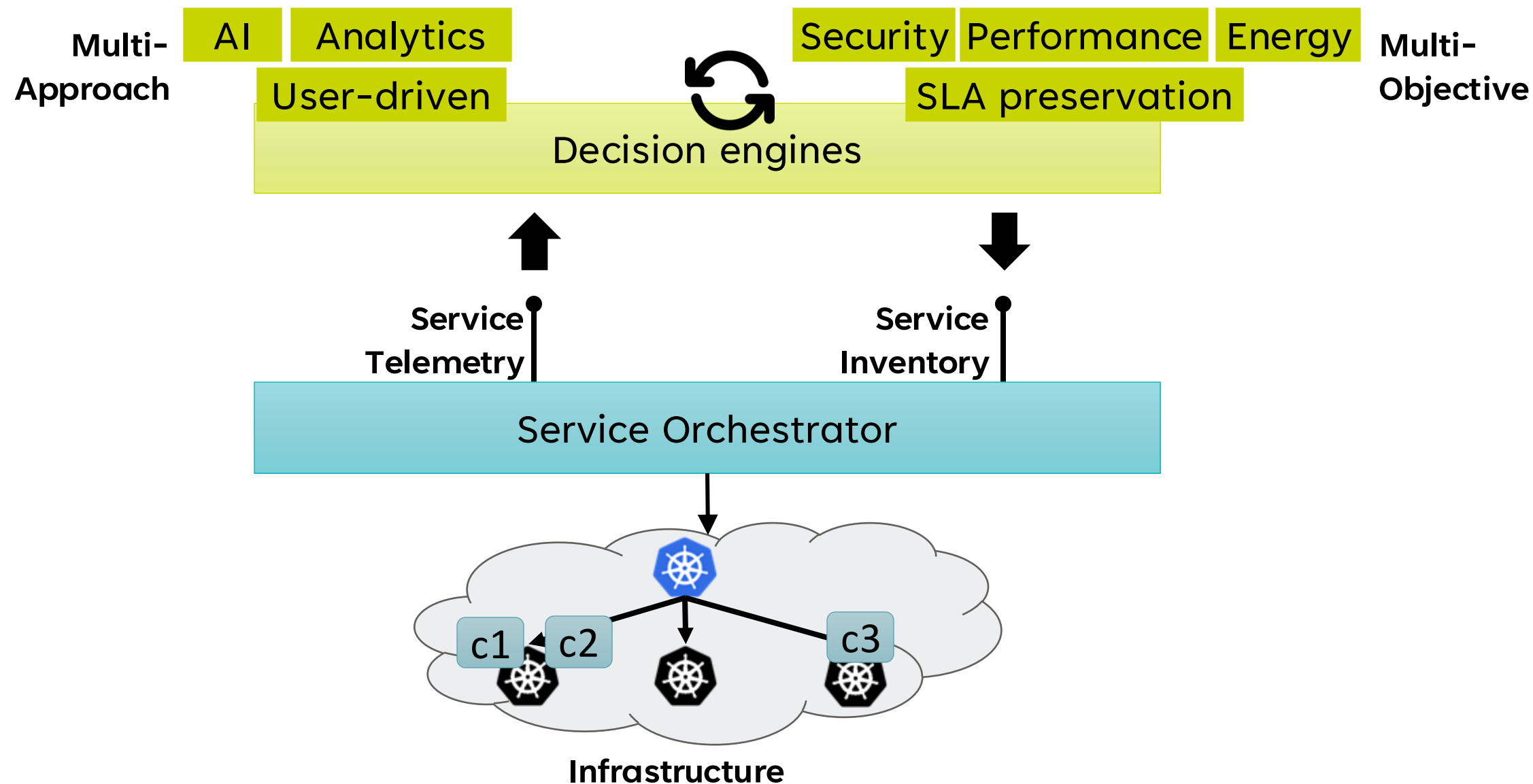


Objective

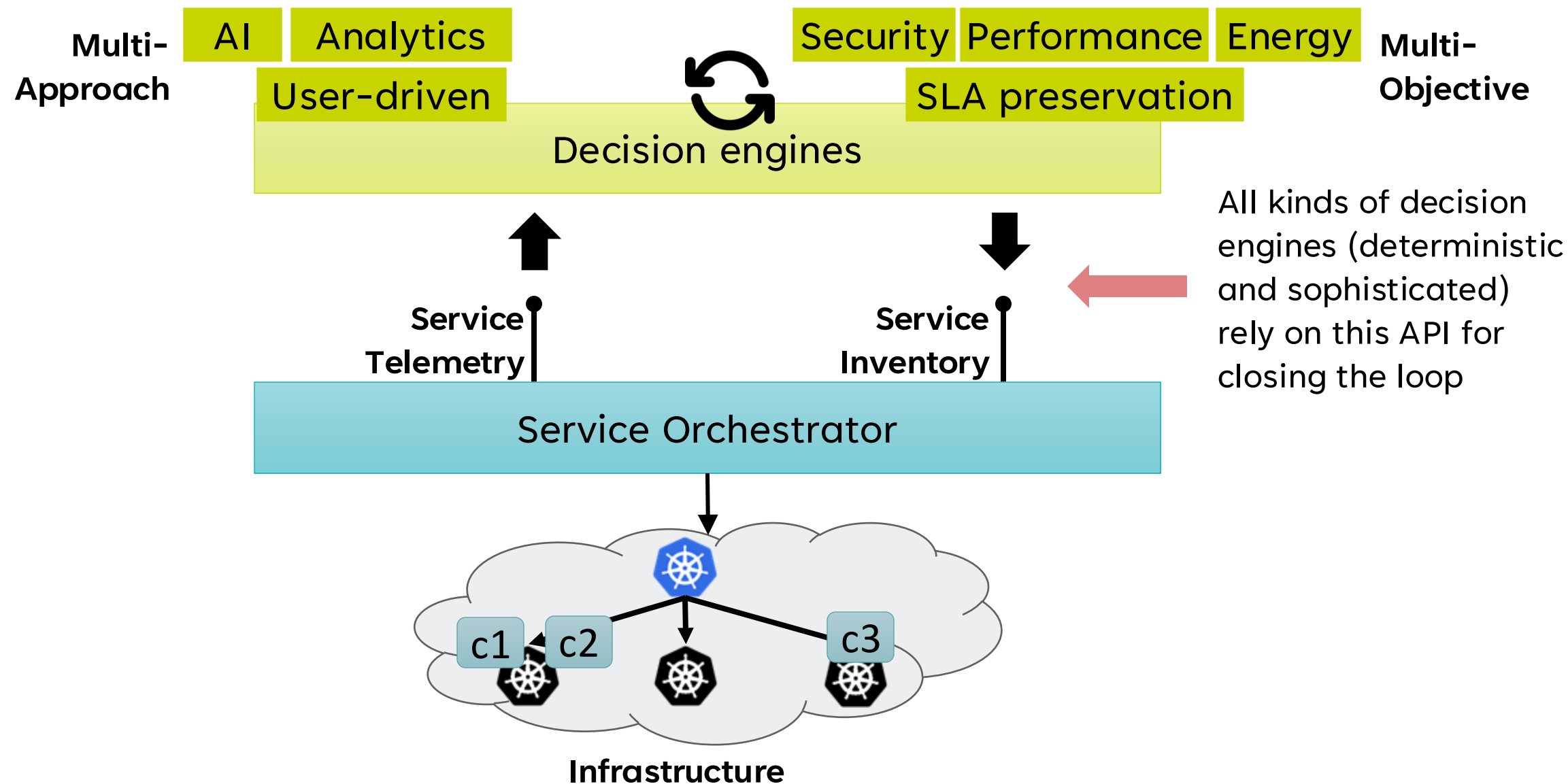


Relevance

Relevance



Relevance



Scenarios

Multi-purpose real-time service updates via an open orchestration platform

1 Real-time updates for service scaling

of replicas, CPU/memory limits, etc.



2 Real-time updates for service security

Security patch roll-out



3 Real-time updates for service re-location

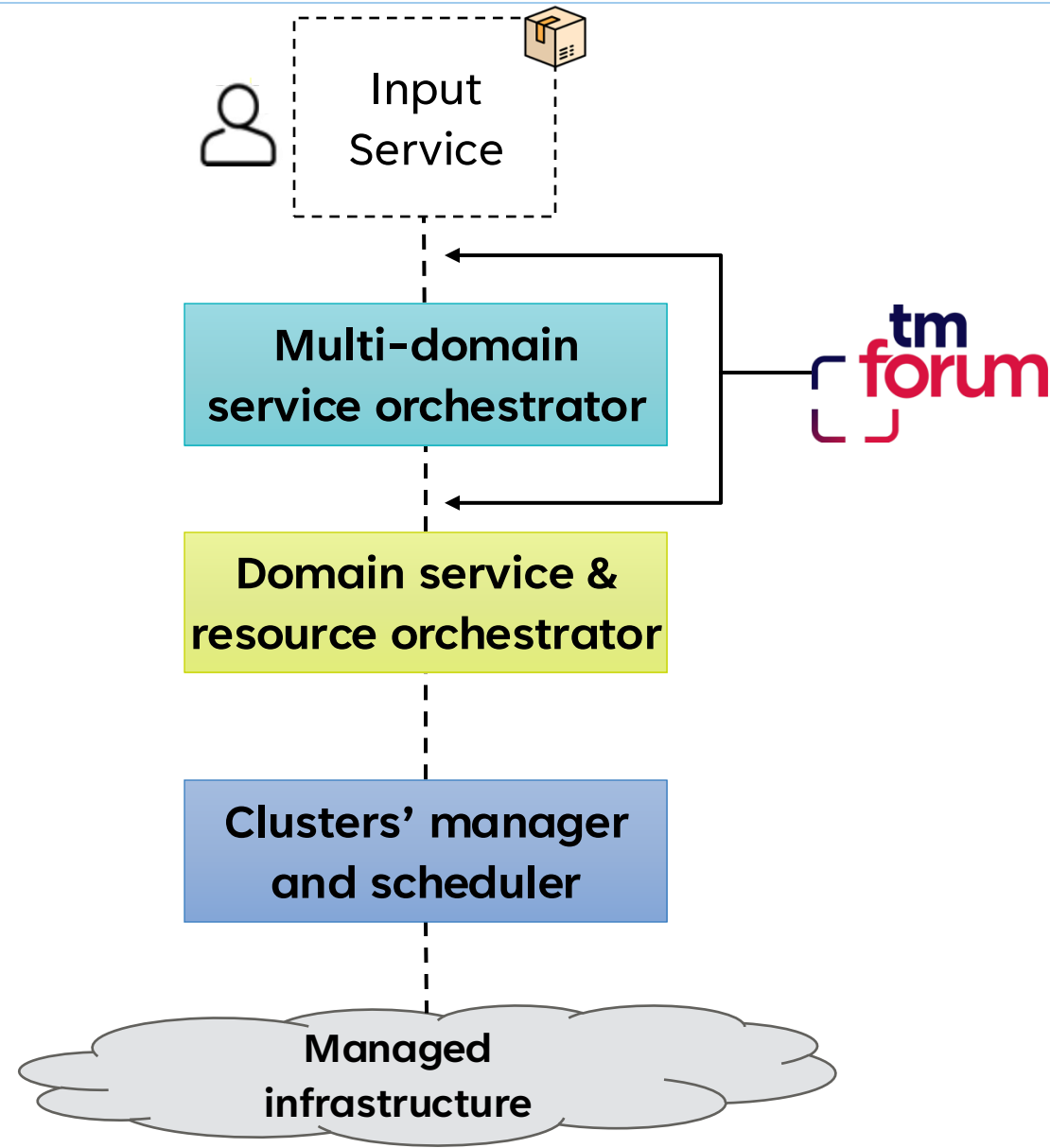
Label-based placement of service components across multiple clusters



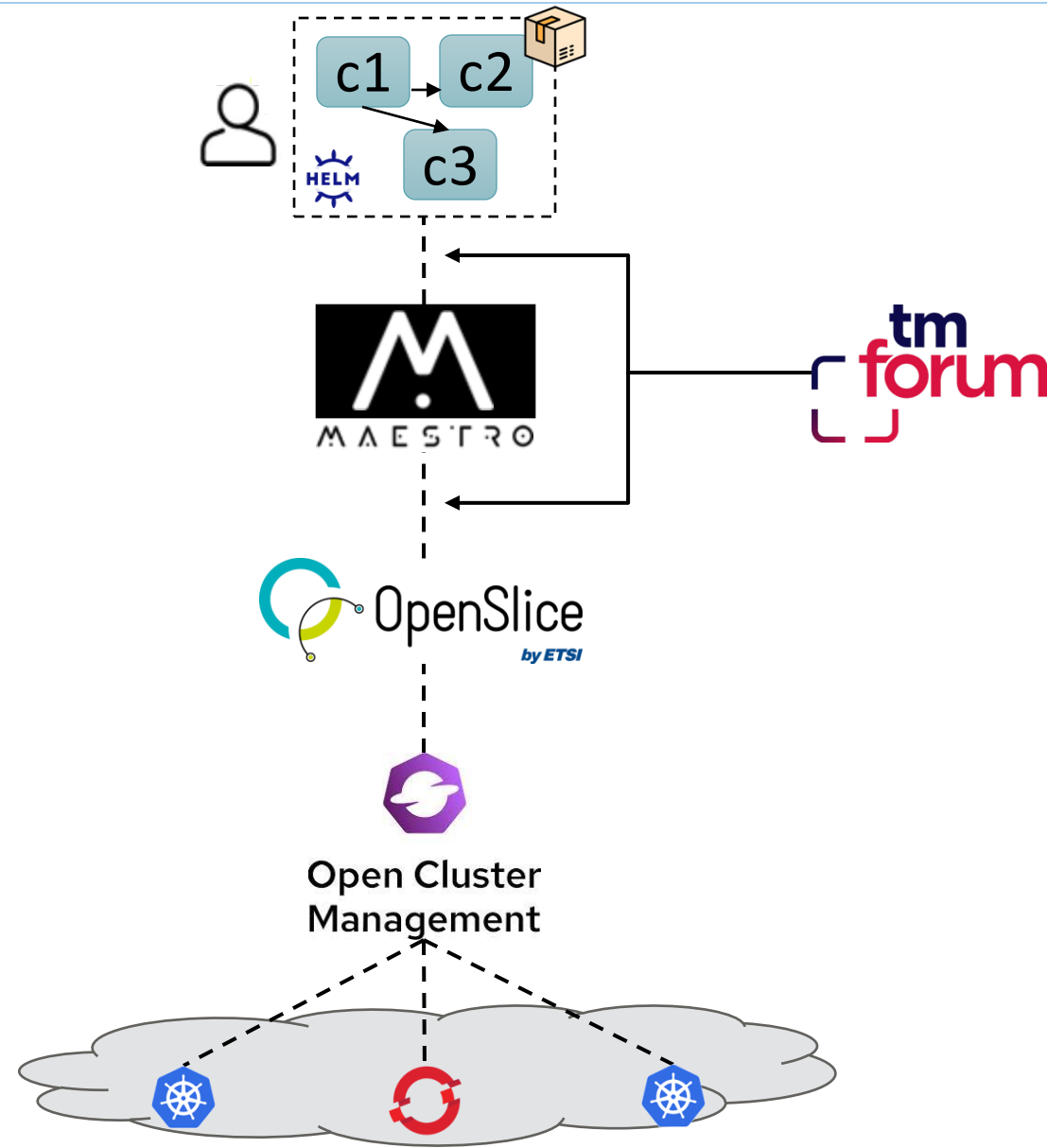
Setup

Platform setup and assumptions taken

Setup (abstract)



Setup (tech. specific)



**Multi-component
Service graph**

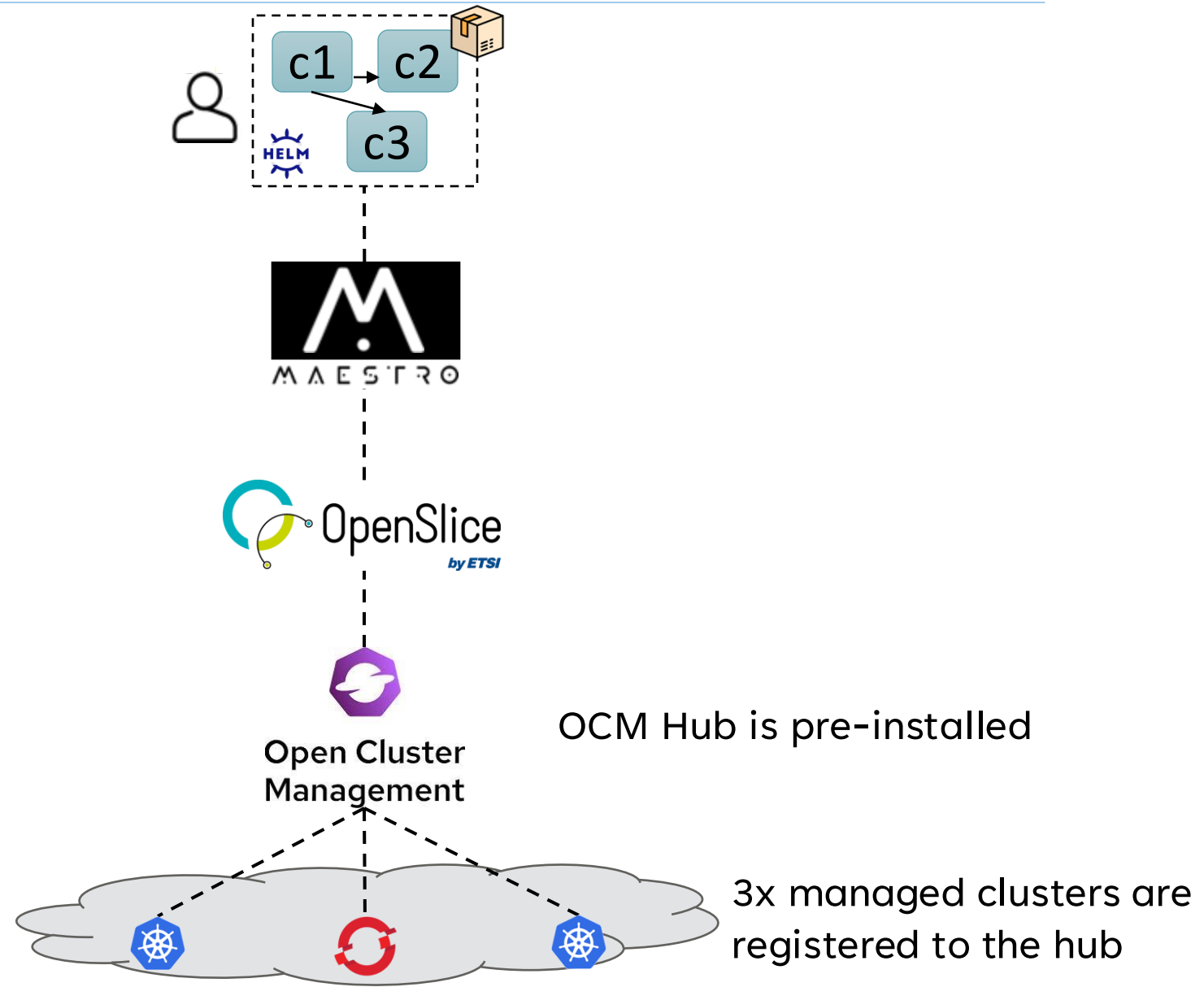
**Multi-domain
service orchestrator**

**Domain service &
resource orchestrator**

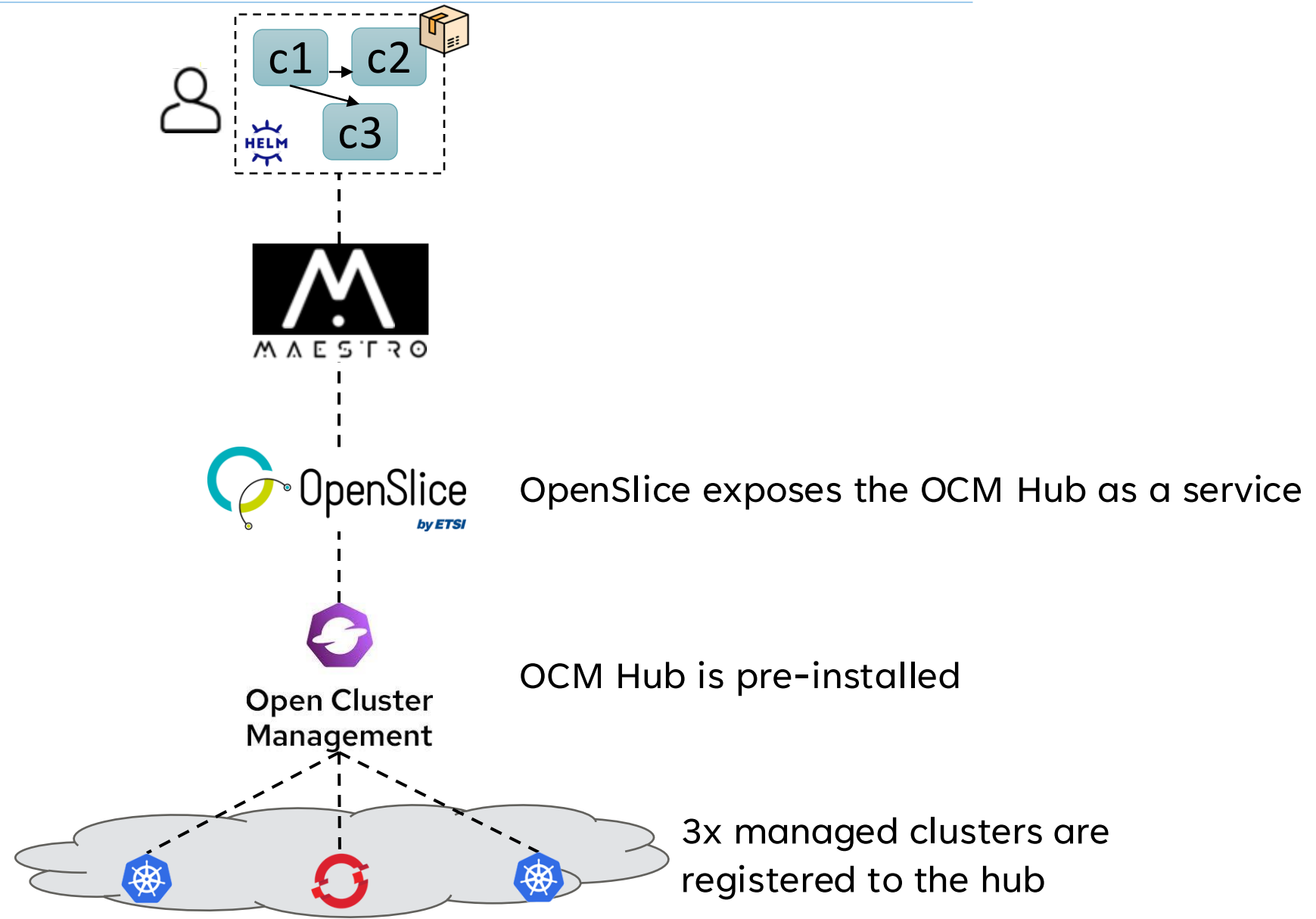
**Clusters' manager
and scheduler**

**Managed
infrastructure**

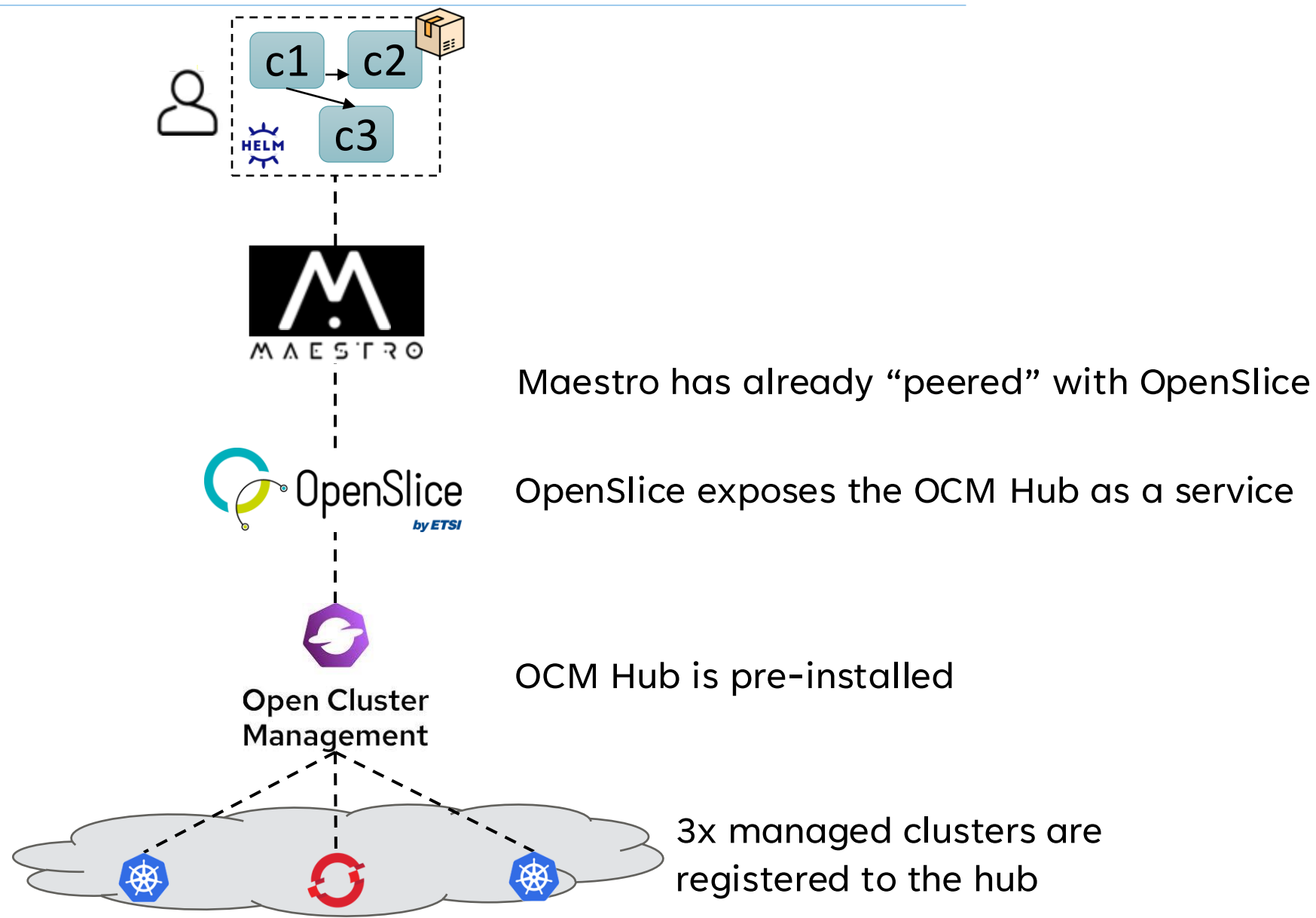
Assumptions before we start



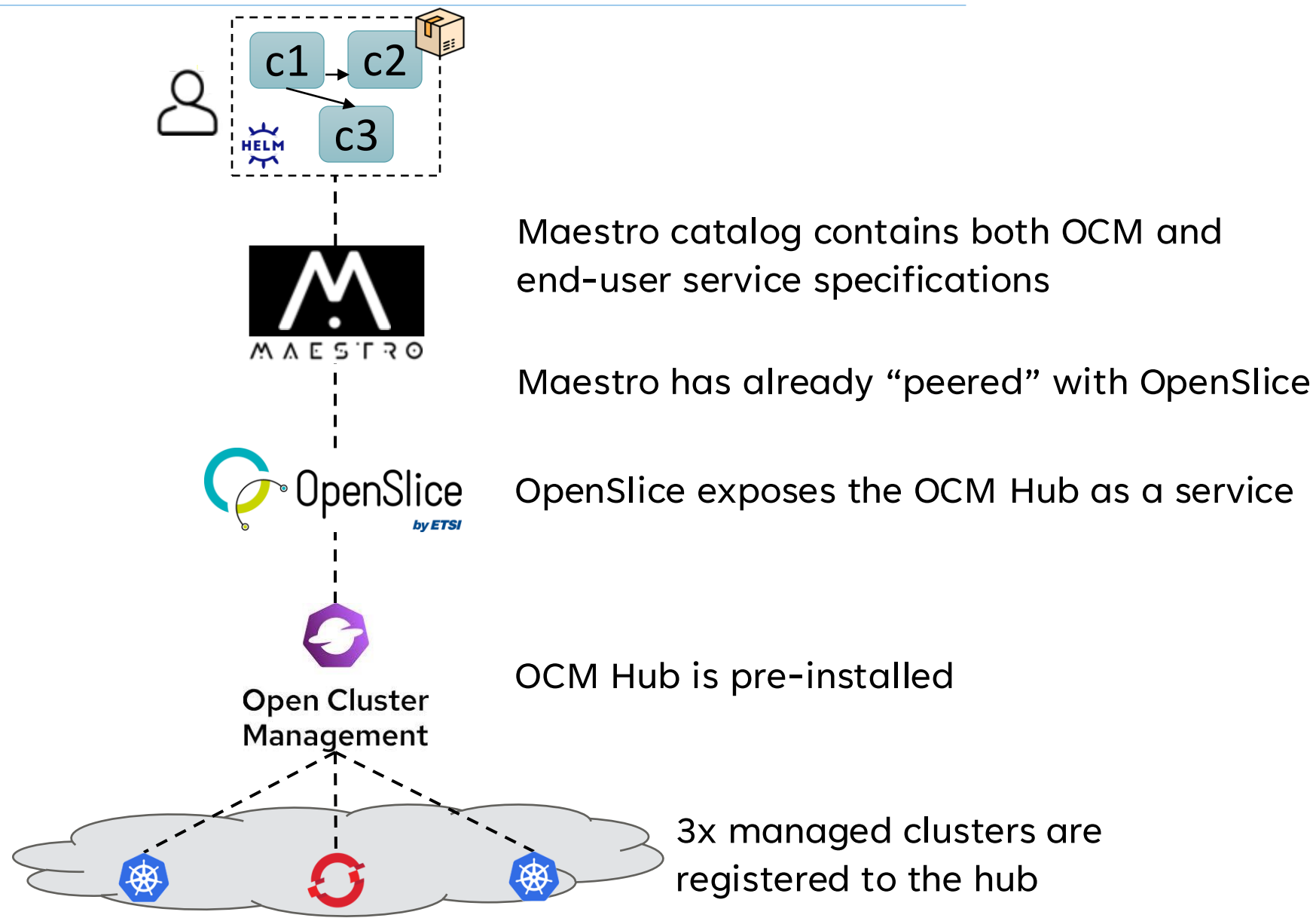
Assumptions before we start



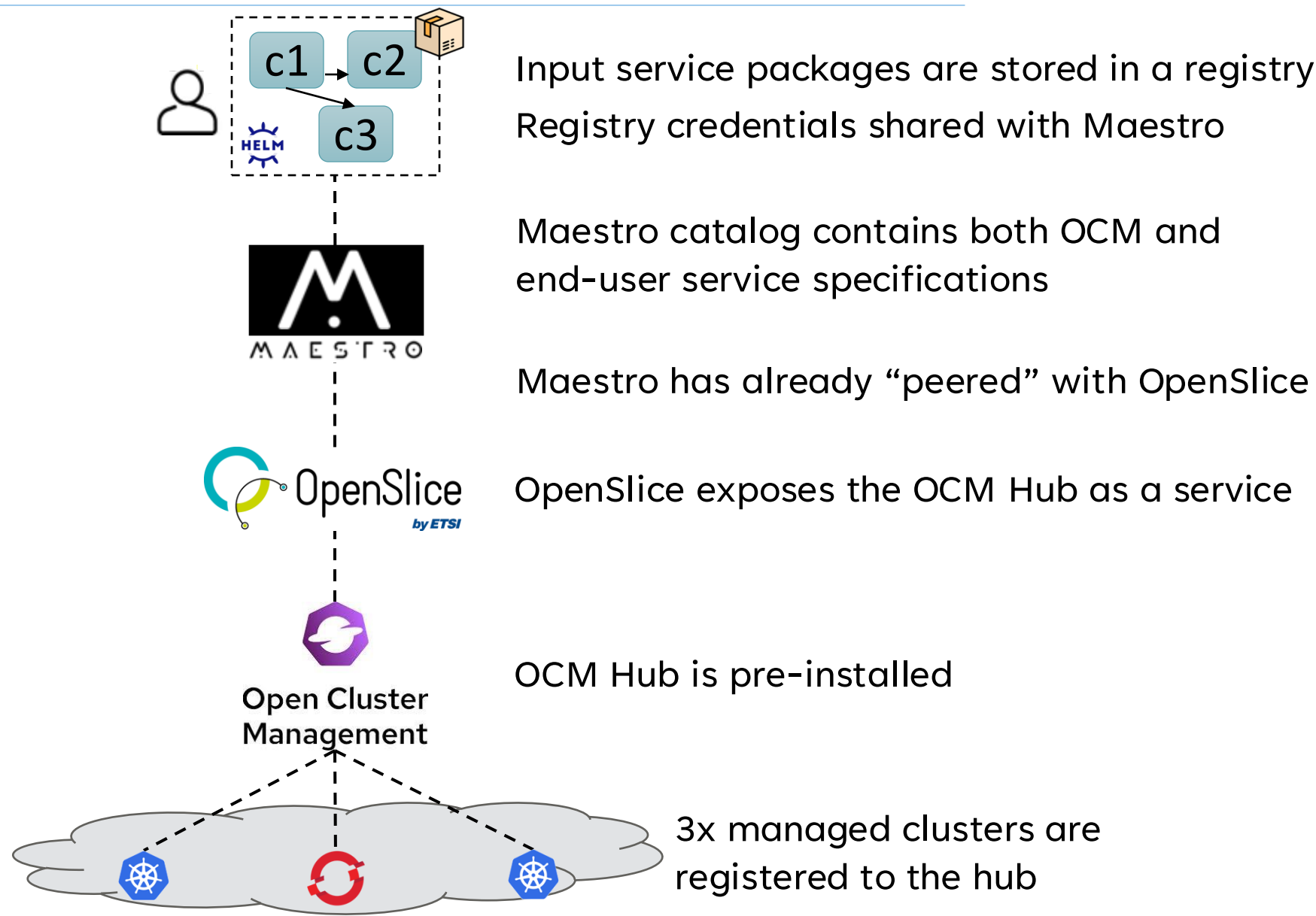
Assumptions before we start



Assumptions before we start

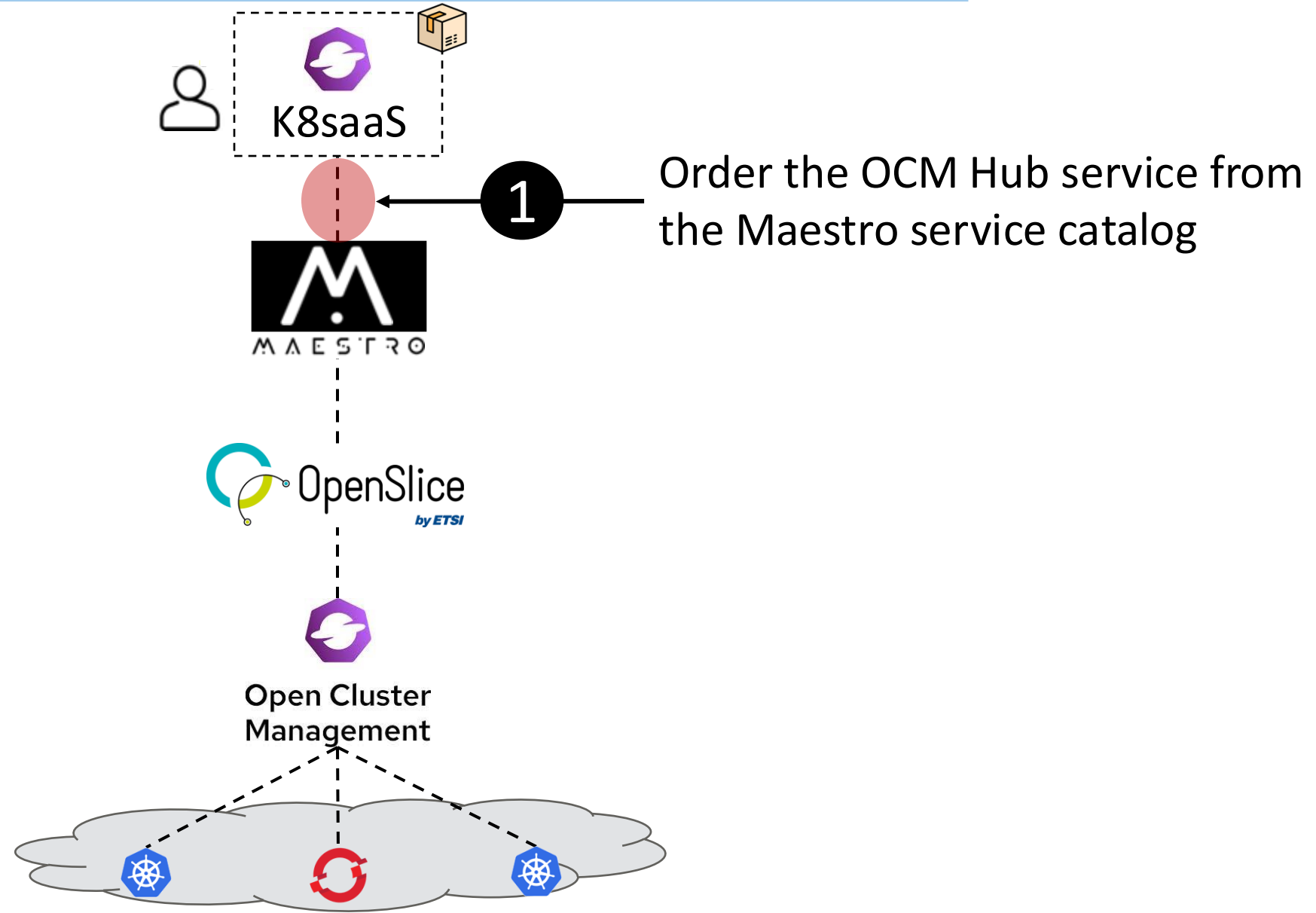


Assumptions before we start

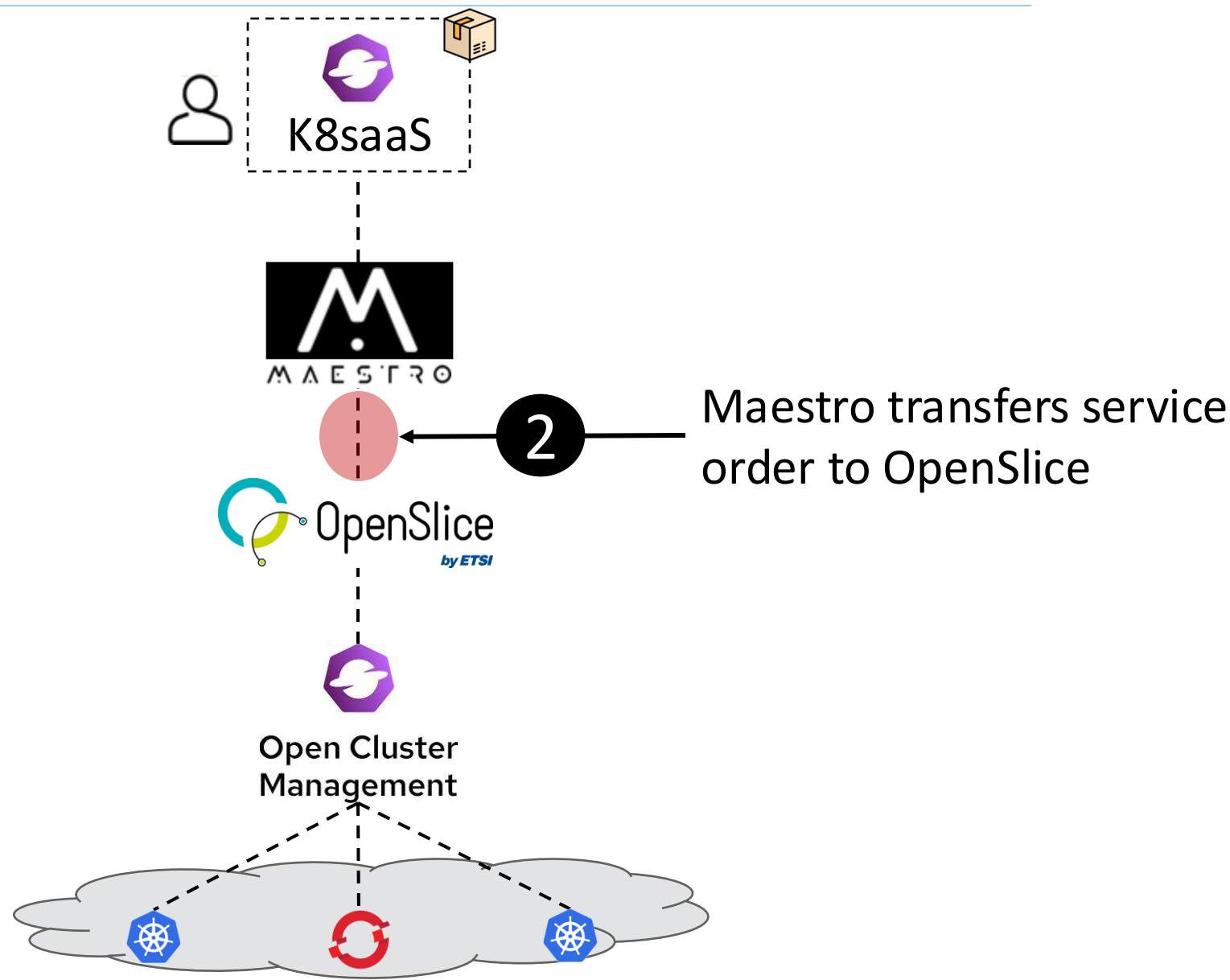


Service and Resource provisioning

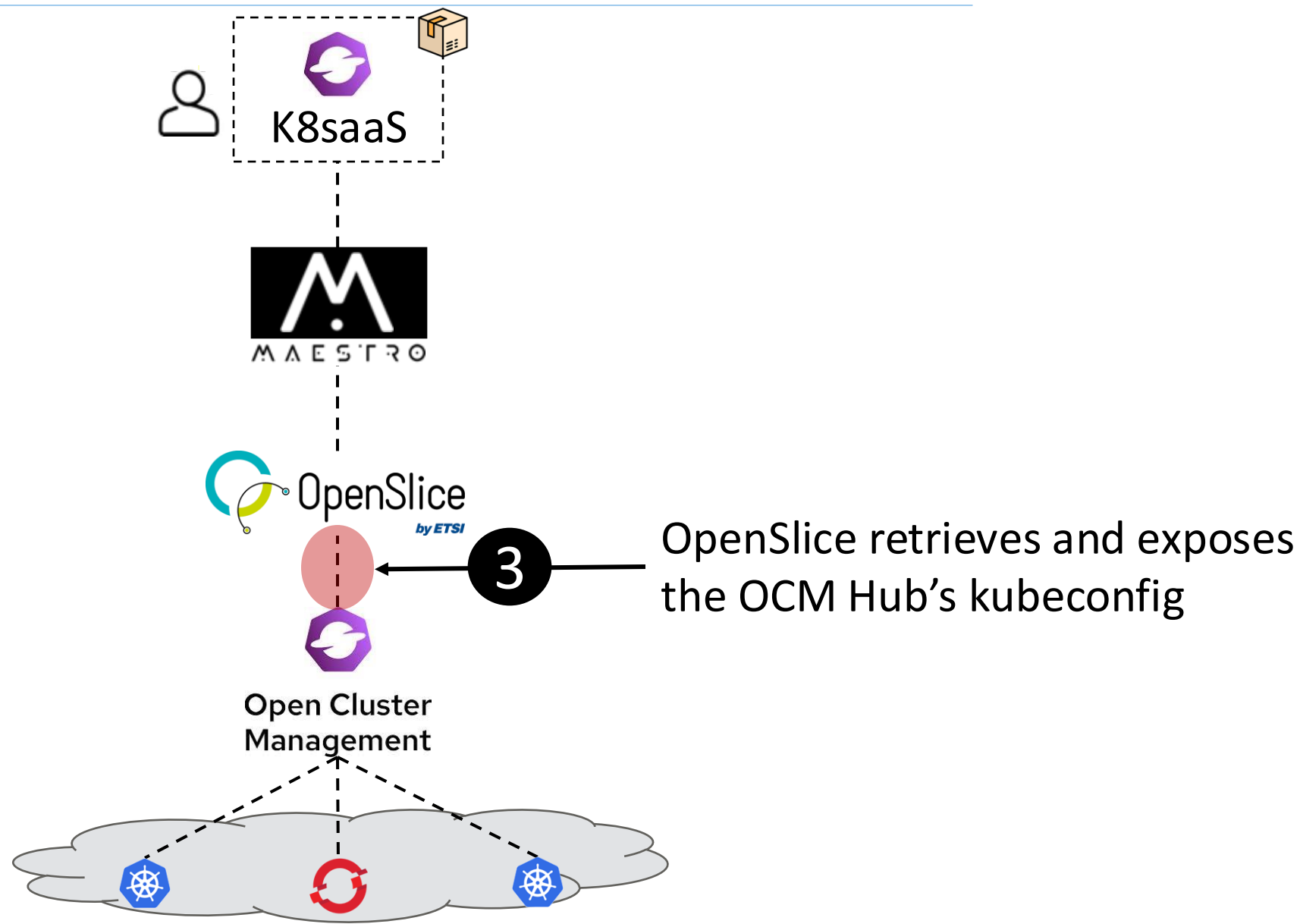
Preparatory Steps – Resource allocation



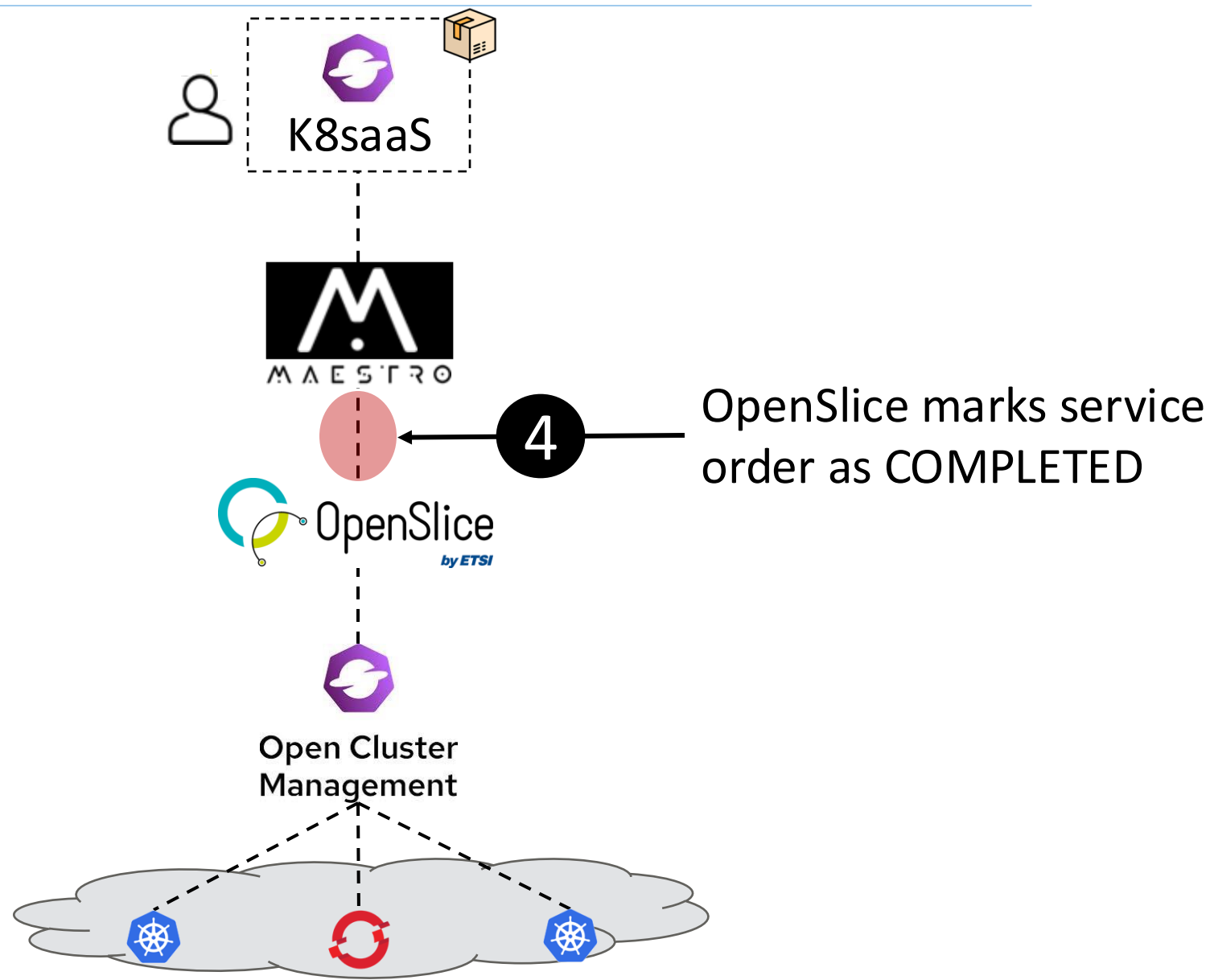
Preparatory Steps – Resource allocation



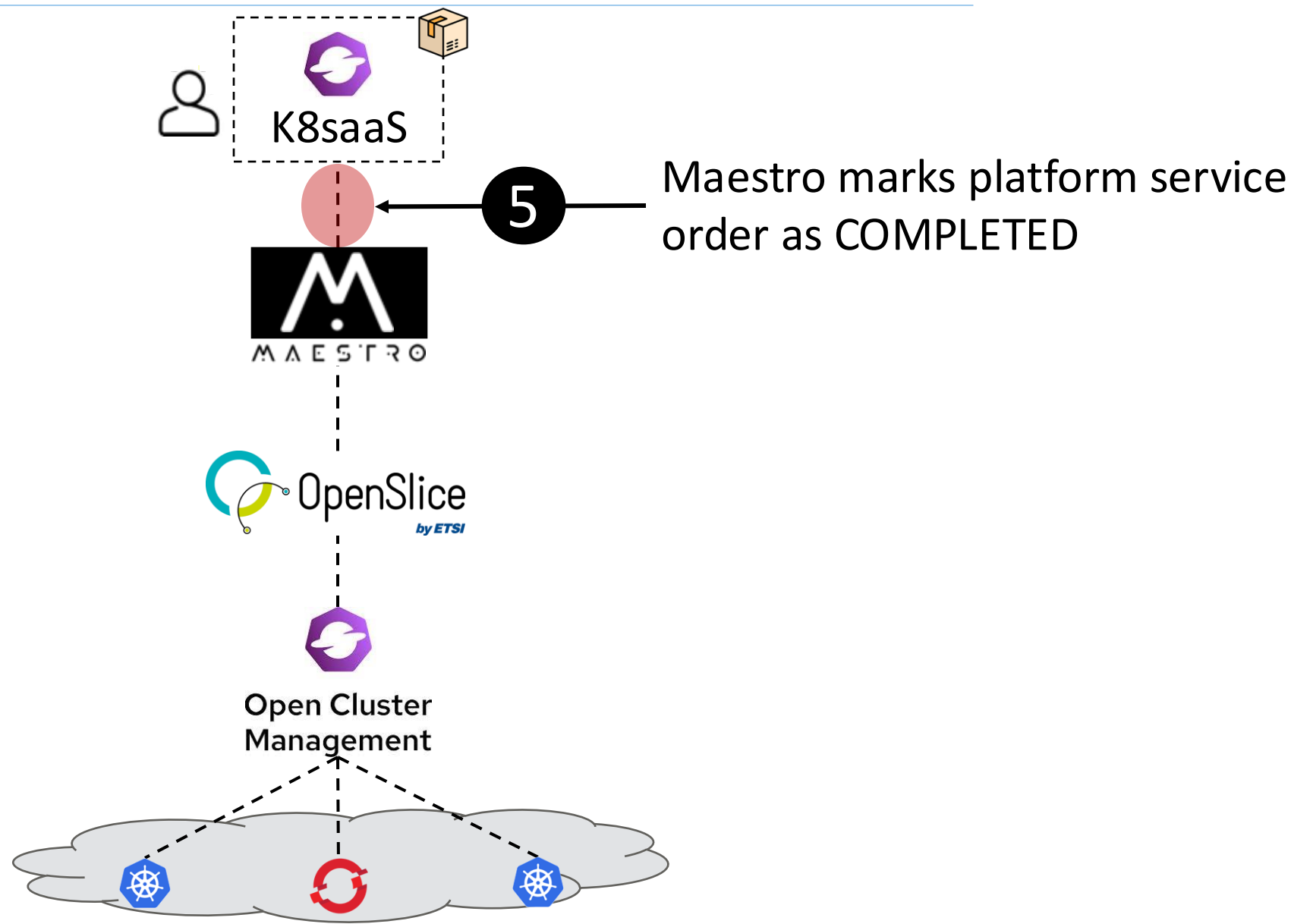
Preparatory Steps – Resource allocation



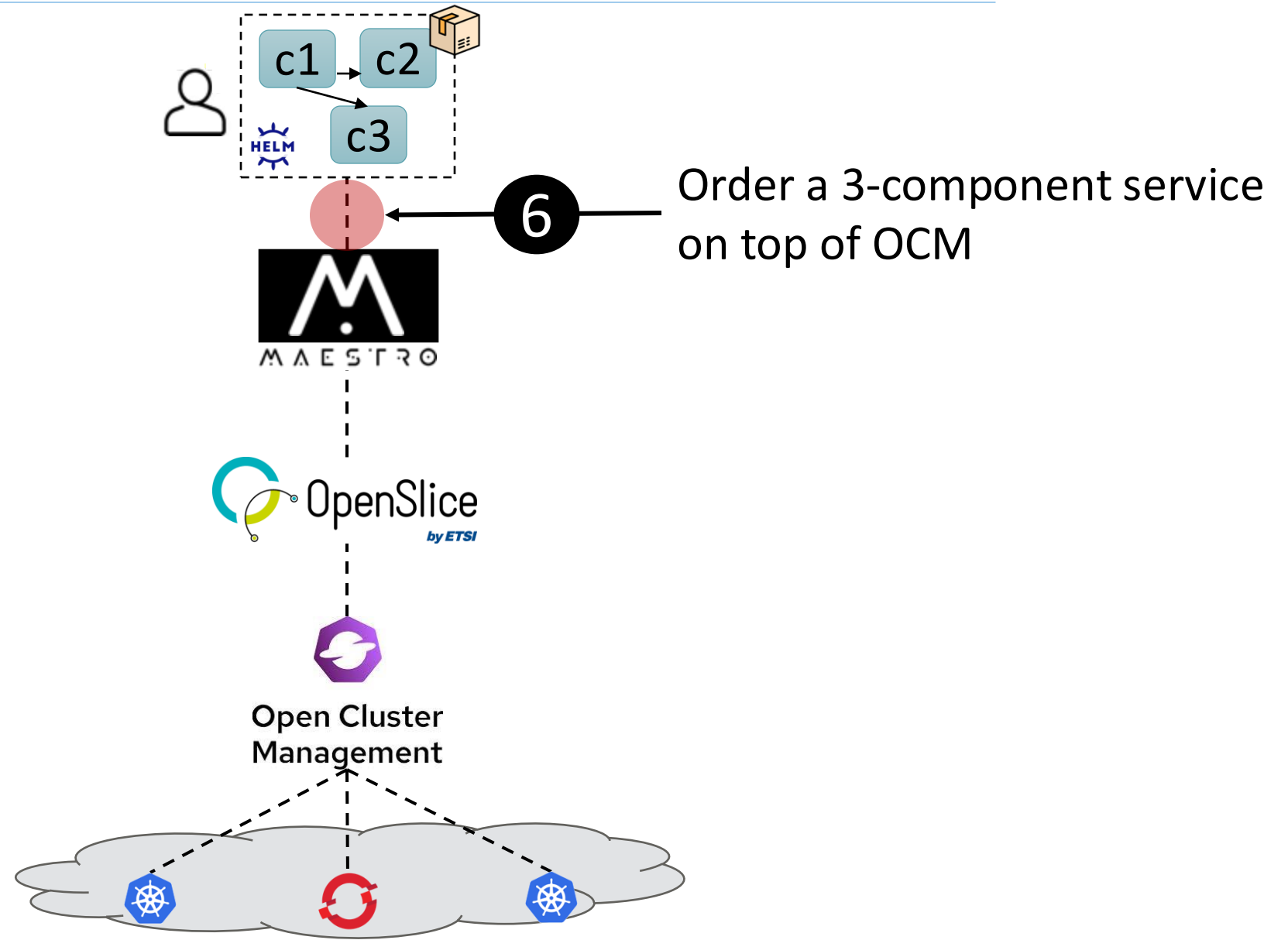
Preparatory Steps – Resource allocation



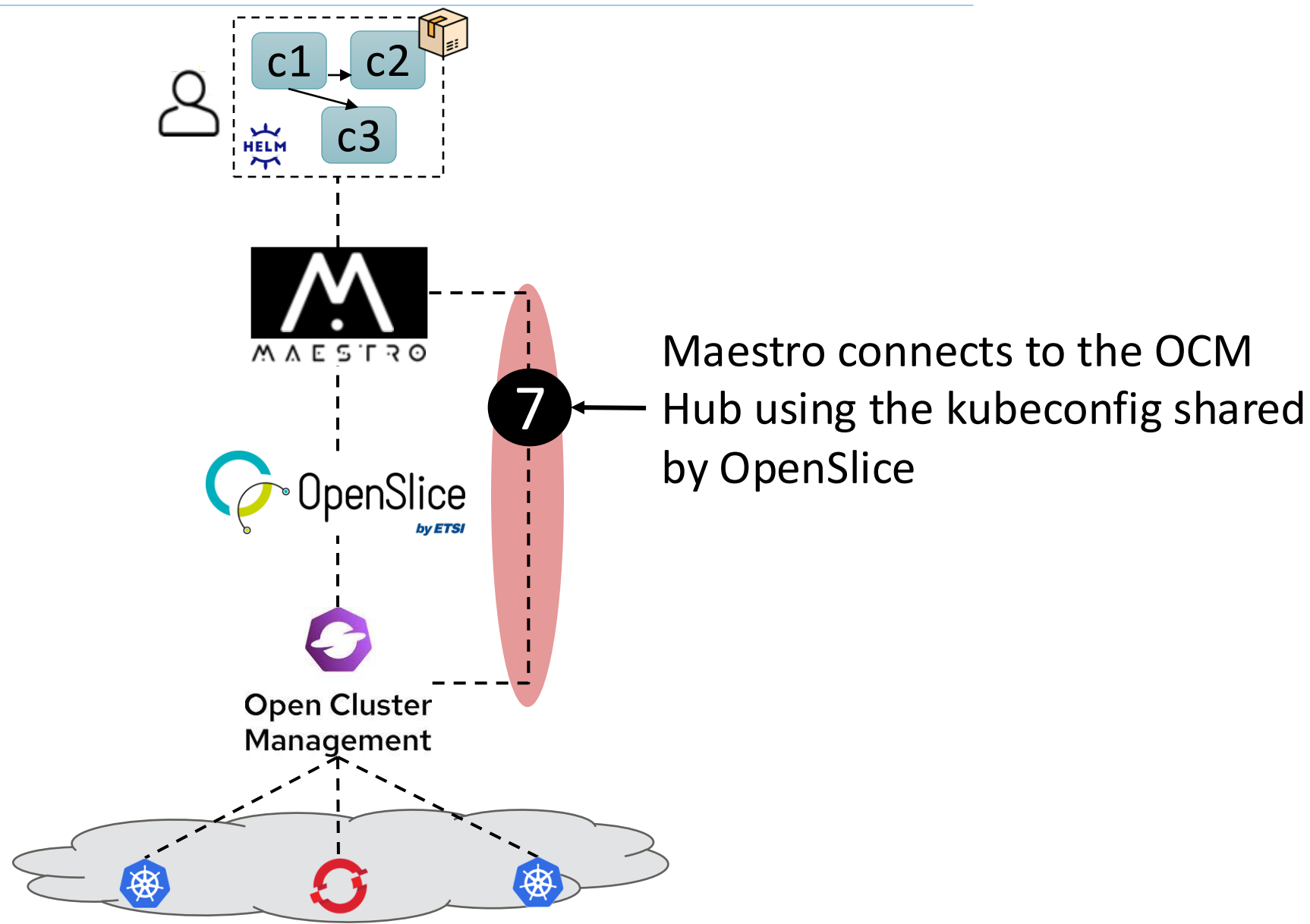
Preparatory Steps – Resource allocation



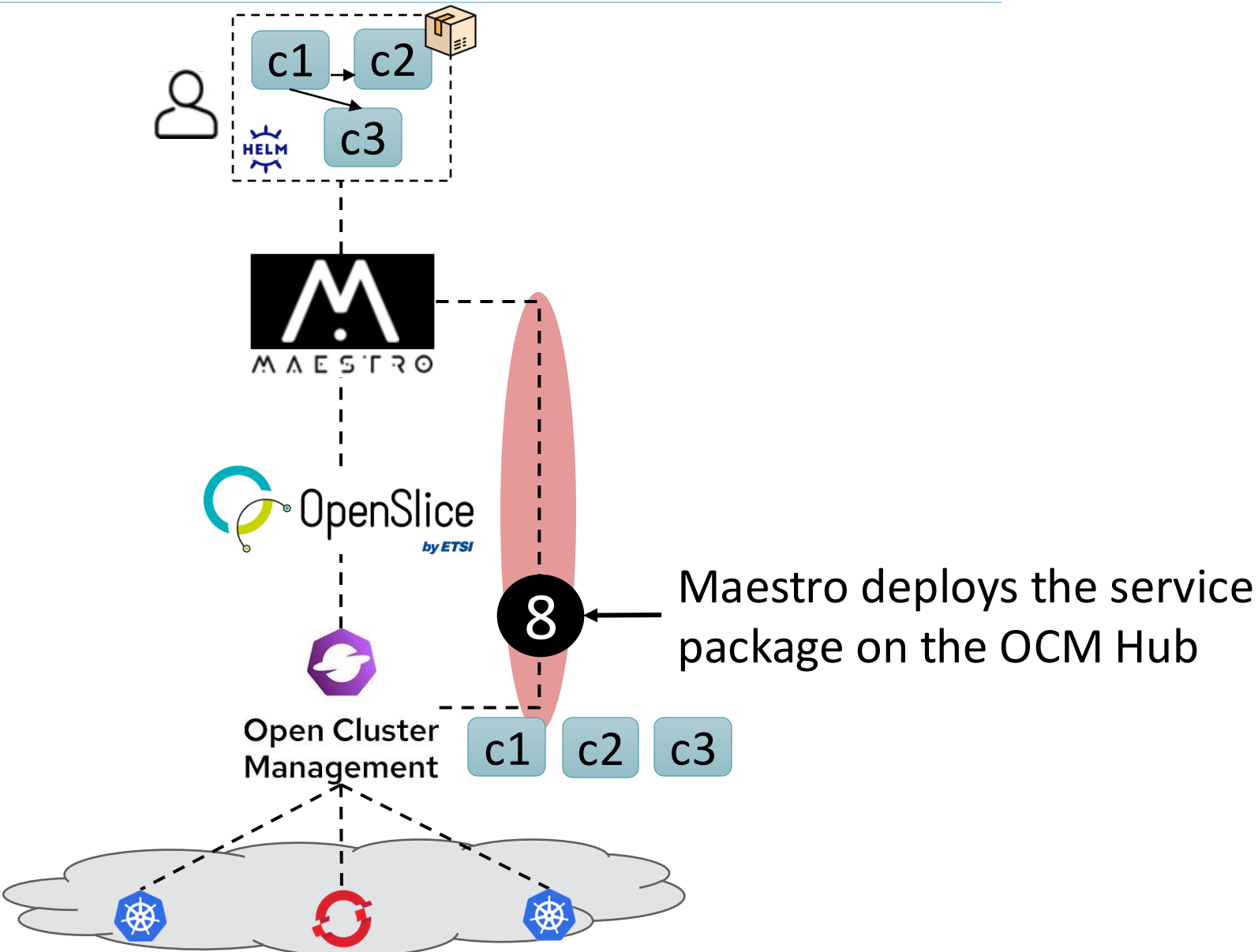
Preparatory Steps – Resource allocation



Preparatory Steps – Resource allocation

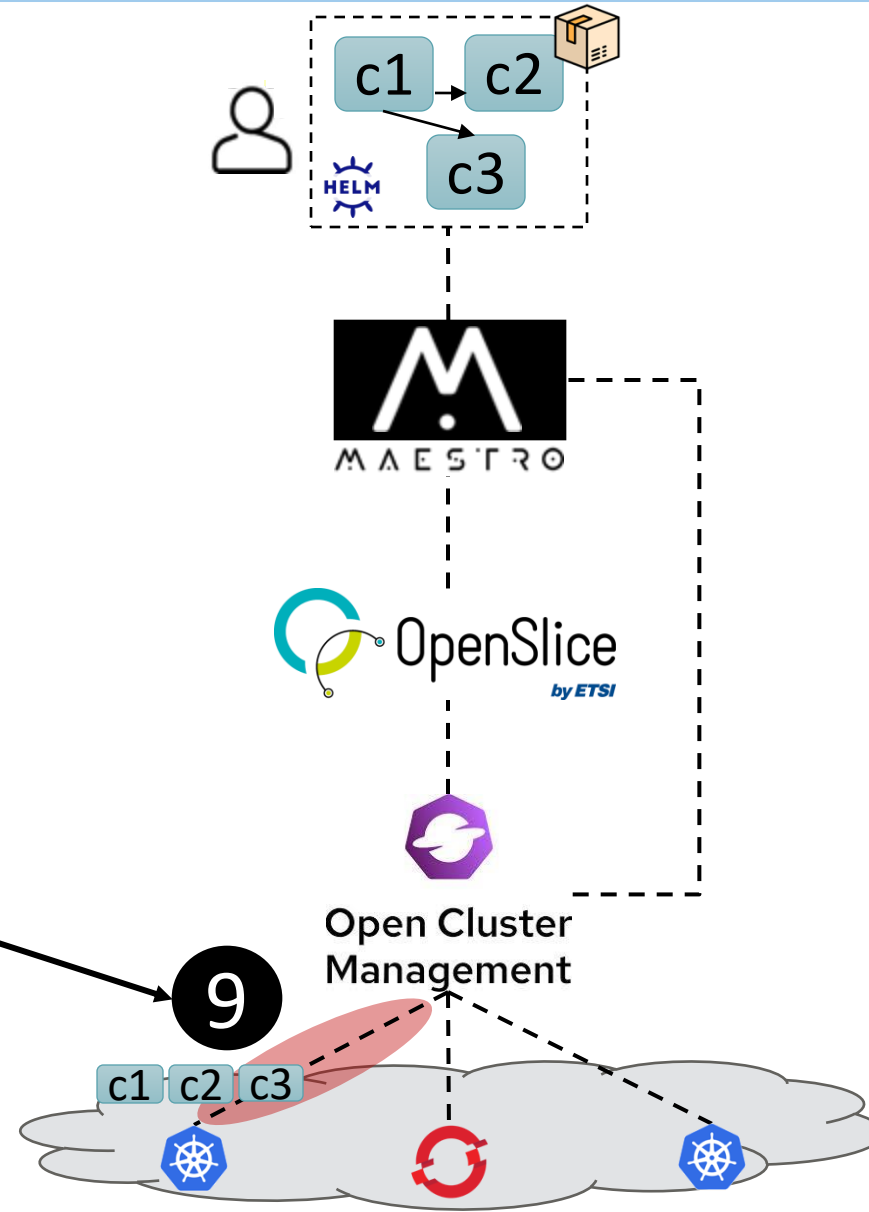


Preparatory Steps – Resource allocation

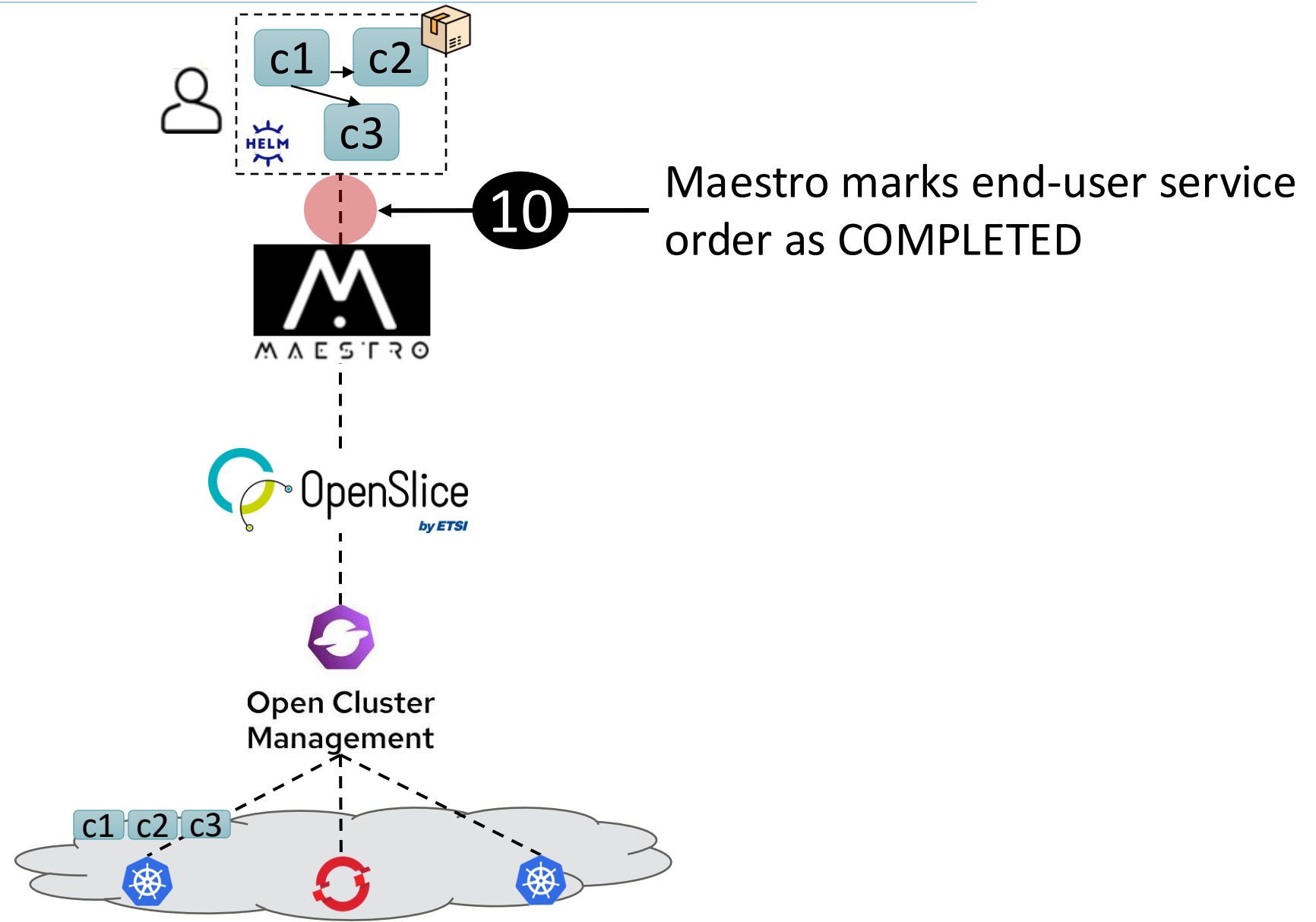


Preparatory Steps – Resource allocation

OCM Hub schedules
the service in one of
the managed clusters



Preparatory Steps – Resource allocation



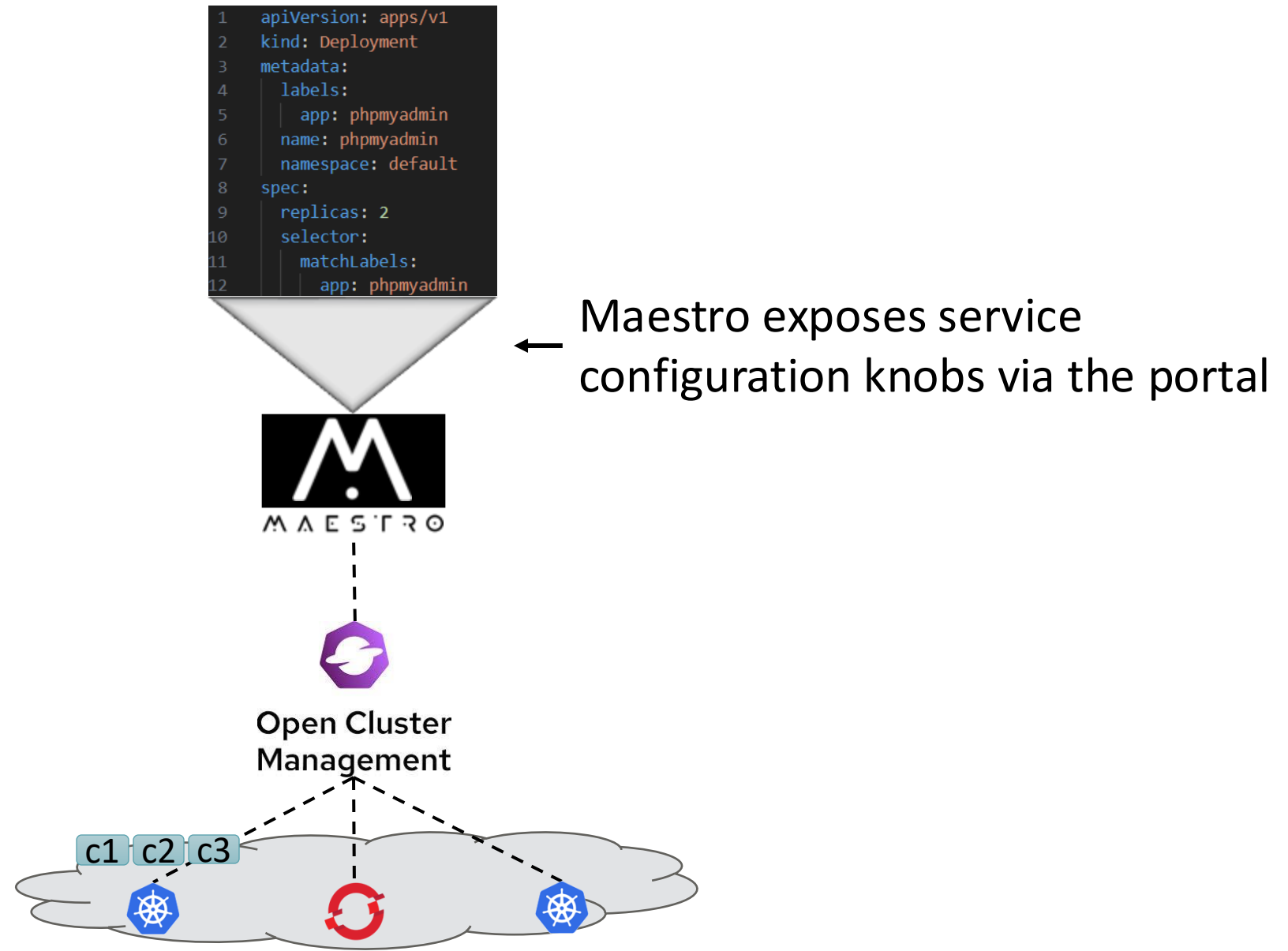
Preparatory Steps – Resource allocation demo



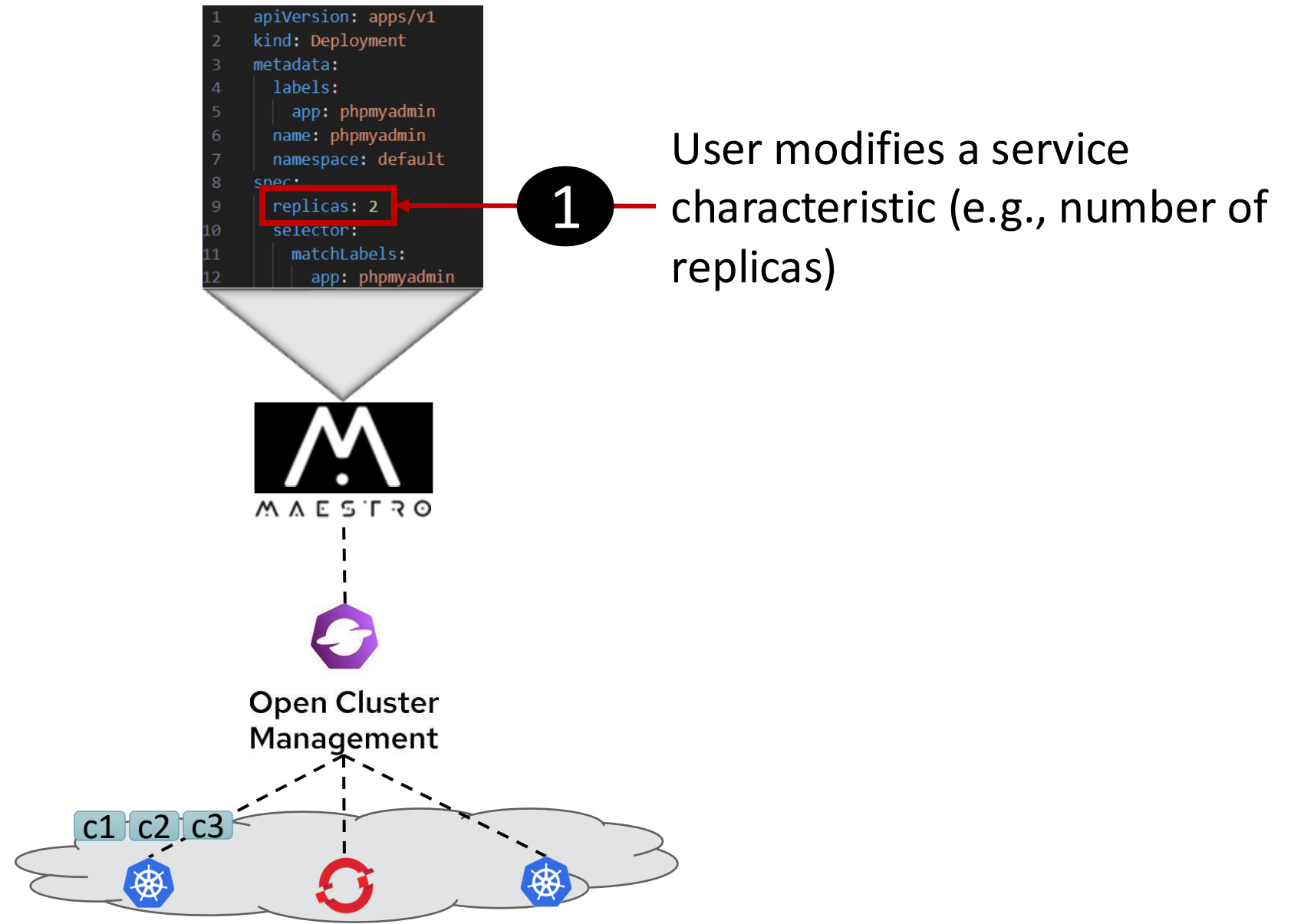
Scenario #1

Real-time updates for service scaling

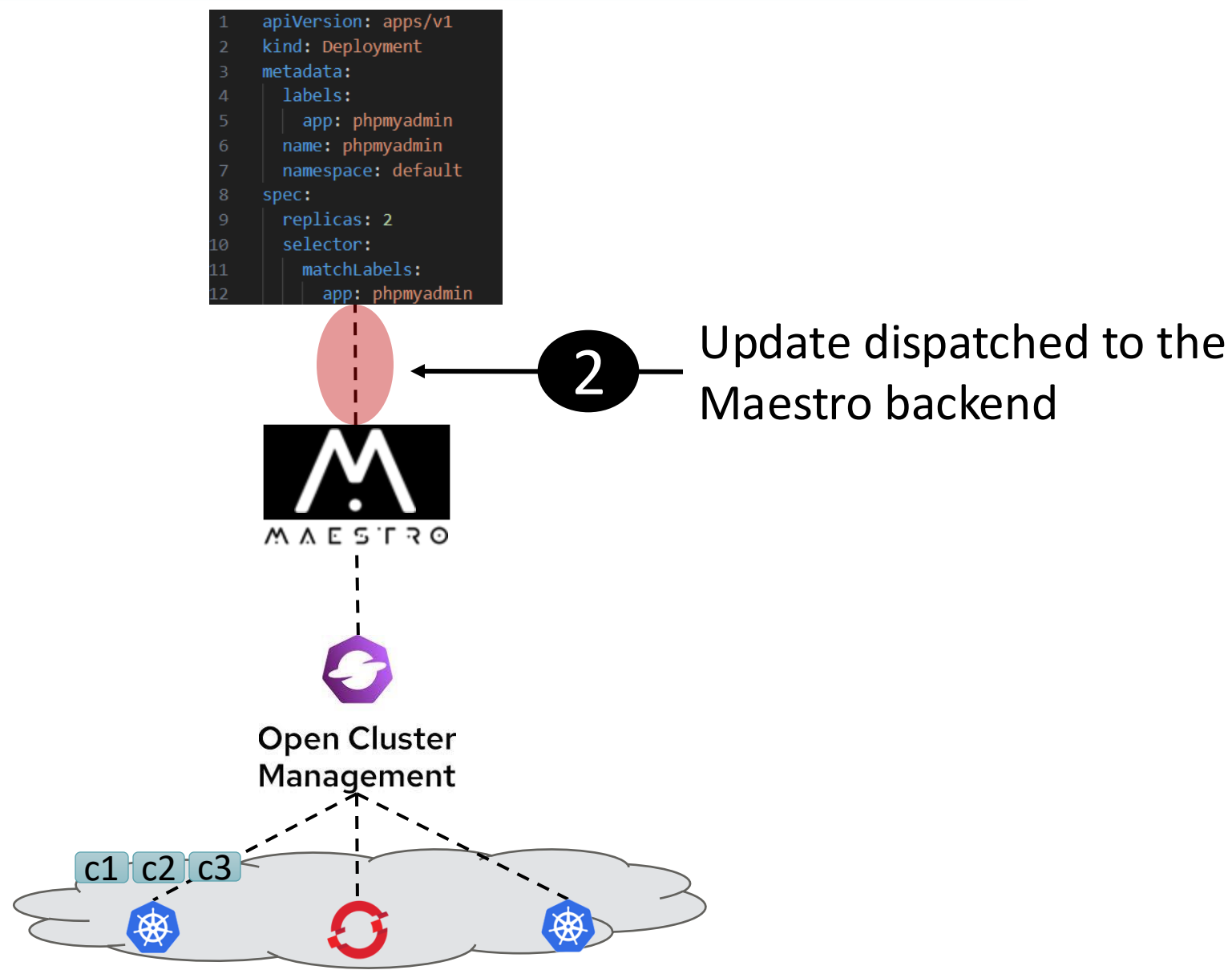
Scenario #1 – Service update for scaling



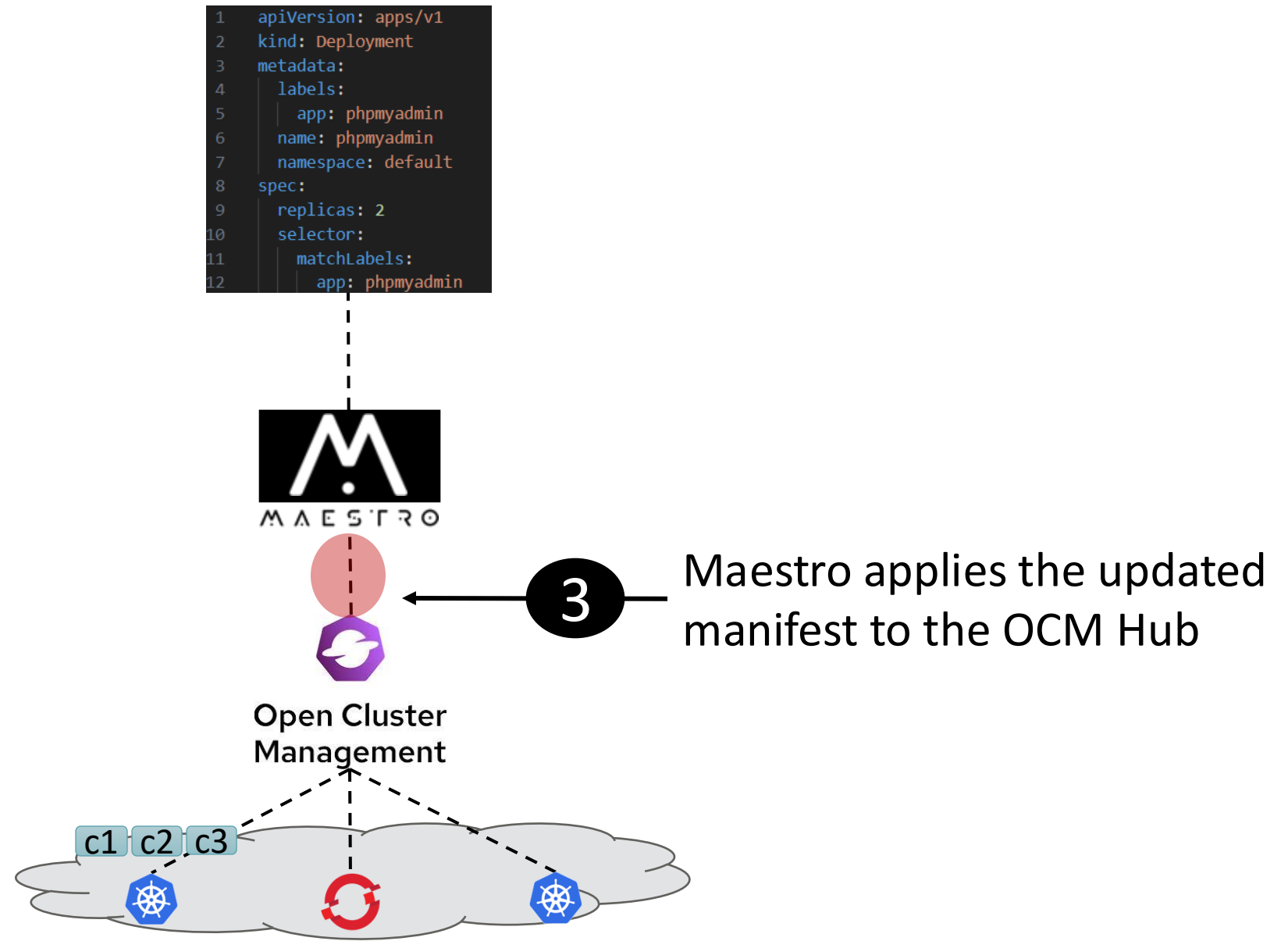
Scenario #1 – Service update for scaling



Scenario #1 – Service update for scaling



Scenario #1 – Service update for scaling

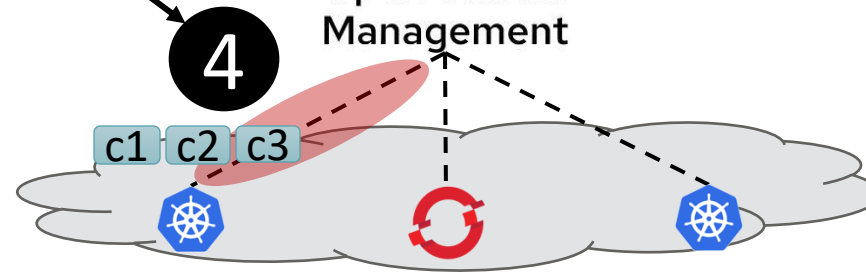


Scenario #1 – Service update for scaling

```
1  apiVersion: apps/v1
2  kind: Deployment
3  metadata:
4    labels:
5      app: phpmyadmin
6    name: phpmyadmin
7    namespace: default
8  spec:
9    replicas: 2
10   selector:
11     matchLabels:
12       app: phpmyadmin
```



Open Cluster
Management



OCM Hub applies the
updated manifest to the
right managed cluster

Scenario #1 – Service update for scaling

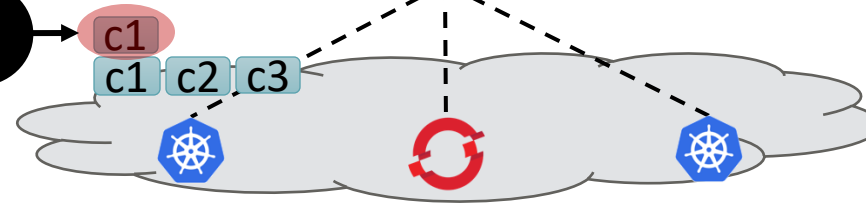
```
1  apiVersion: apps/v1
2  kind: Deployment
3  metadata:
4    labels:
5      app: phpmyadmin
6    name: phpmyadmin
7    namespace: default
8  spec:
9    replicas: 2
10   selector:
11     matchLabels:
12       app: phpmyadmin
```



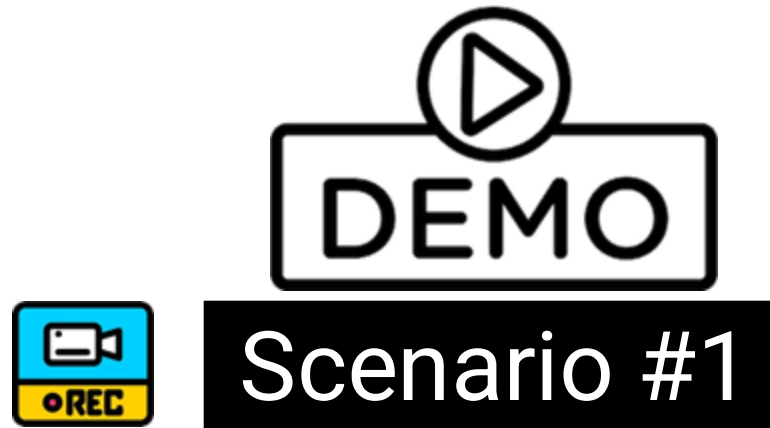
Open Cluster
Management

A replica instance
appears

5



Scenario #1 – Demo

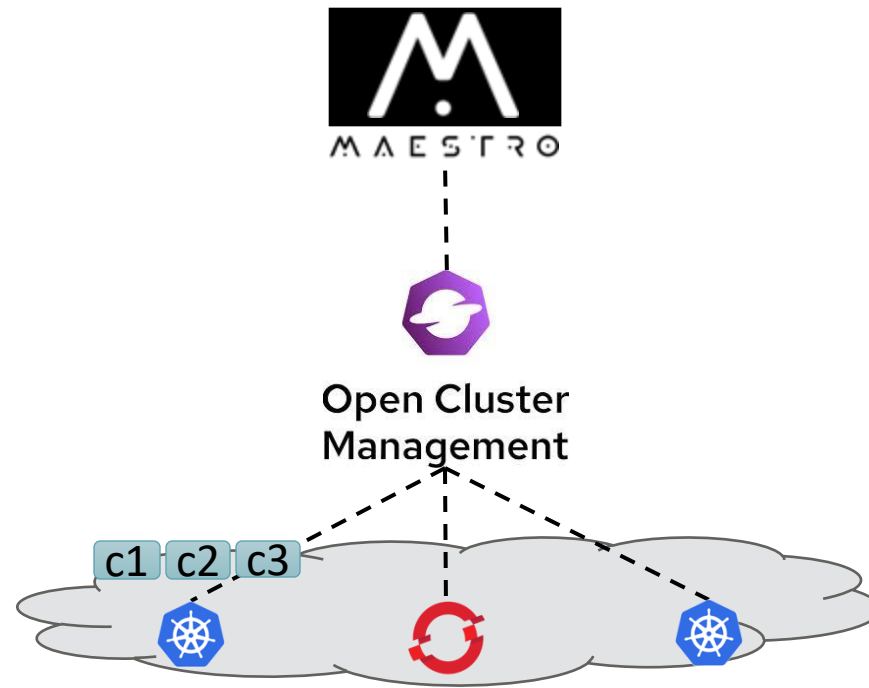


Scenario #2

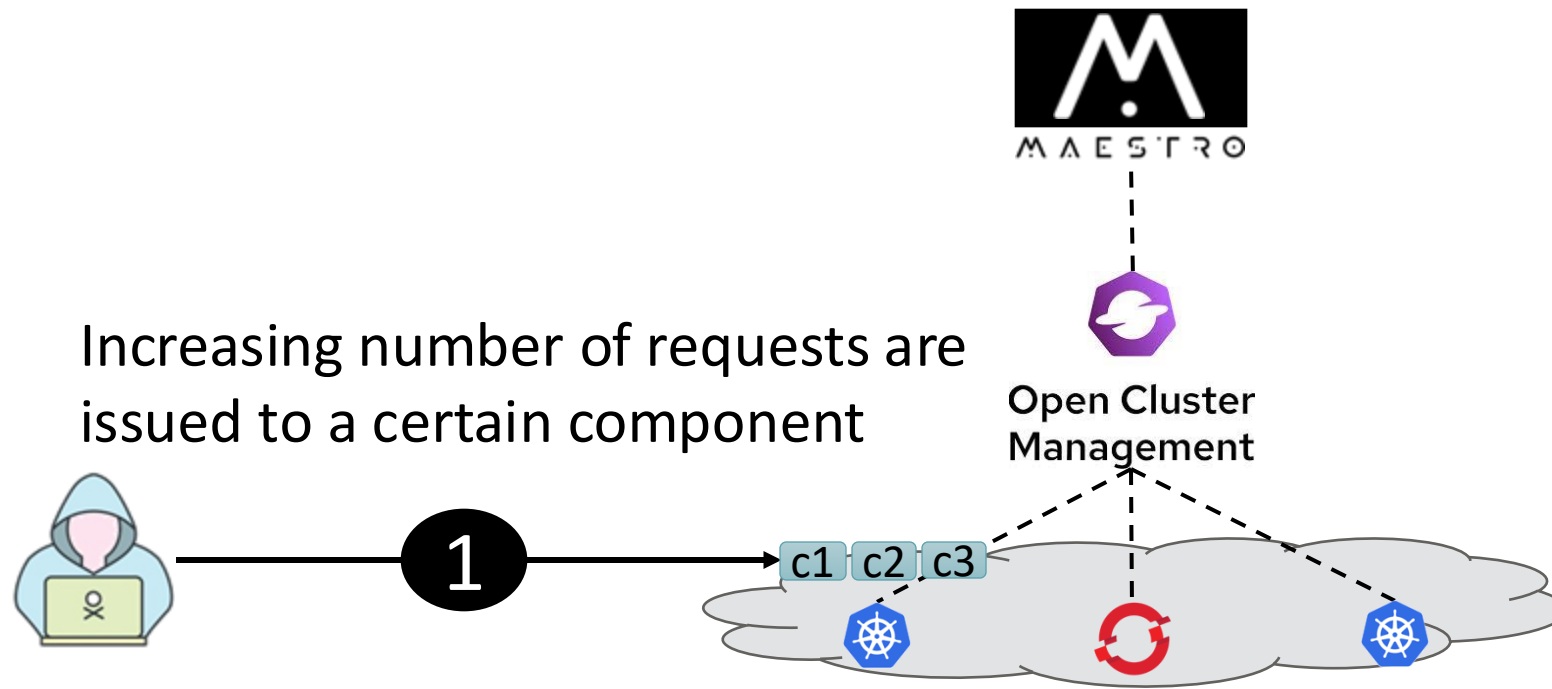
Real-time updates for service security

Scenario #2 – Realtime service security updates

This scenario emulates a potential attack to the service from an external entity

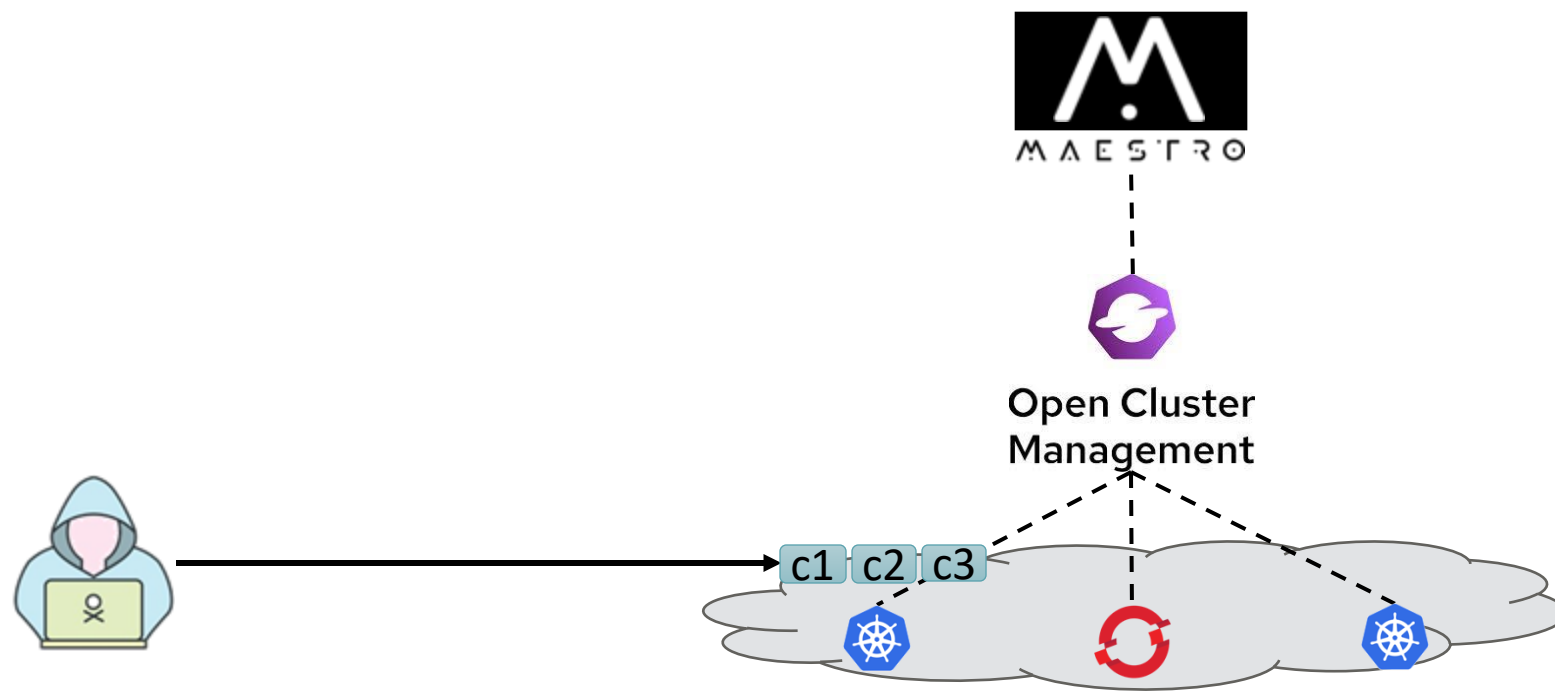
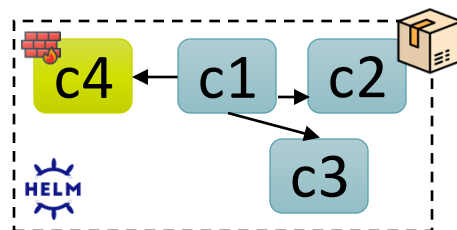


Scenario #2 – Realtime service security updates



Scenario #2 – Realtime service security updates

Service designer creates a security patch to fortify the service using a network policy



Scenario #2 – Realtime service security updates

Configure your services

Service artifact identifier in service registry/repository

cms-ocm

Helm Package Configuration

lyBEZWZhdWx0IHZhbHVlcYBmb3lgeGhwLWNoYyY

Cluster Metadata

YXBpVmVyc2lrbjogc2NoZWRR1bGluZy5wMmMmNvZ

Service artifact version

0.0.2



3

Maestro exposes service configuration knobs via the portal



Open Cluster Management



c1 c2 c3



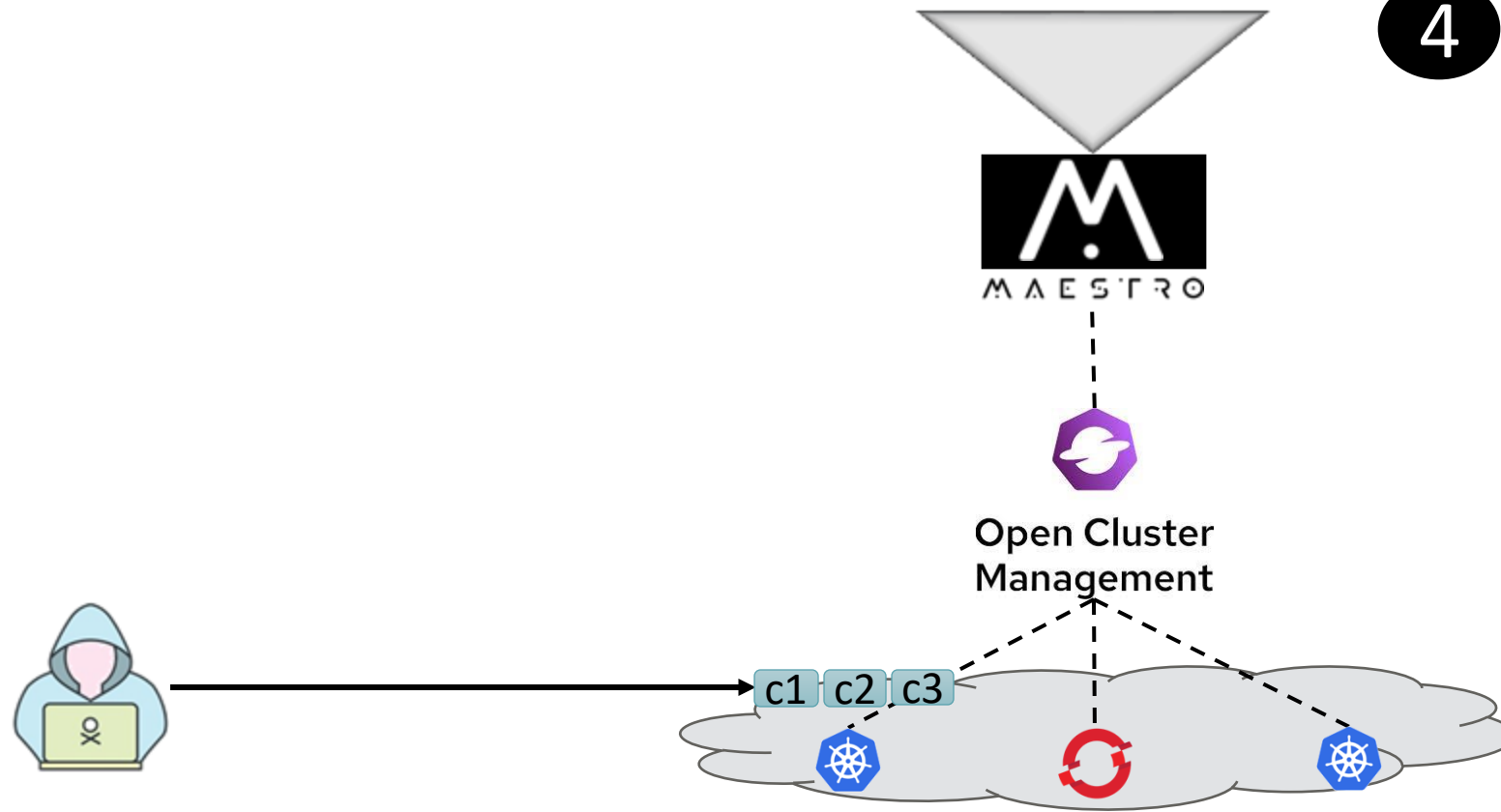
Scenario #2 – Realtime service security updates

Configure your services

Service artifact identifier in service registry/repository	cms-ocm
Helm Package Configuration	lyBEZWZhdWx0IHZhbHVlcYBmb3lgeGhwLWN0eY
Cluster Metadata	YXBpVmVyc2lrbjogc2NoZWRR1bGluZy5wMmMnVnZ
Service artifact version	0.0.2

User bumps service version up to roll-out a new release on the fly

4



Scenario #2 – Realtime service security updates

Configure your services

Service artifact identifier in service registry/repository

cms-ocm

Helm Package Configuration

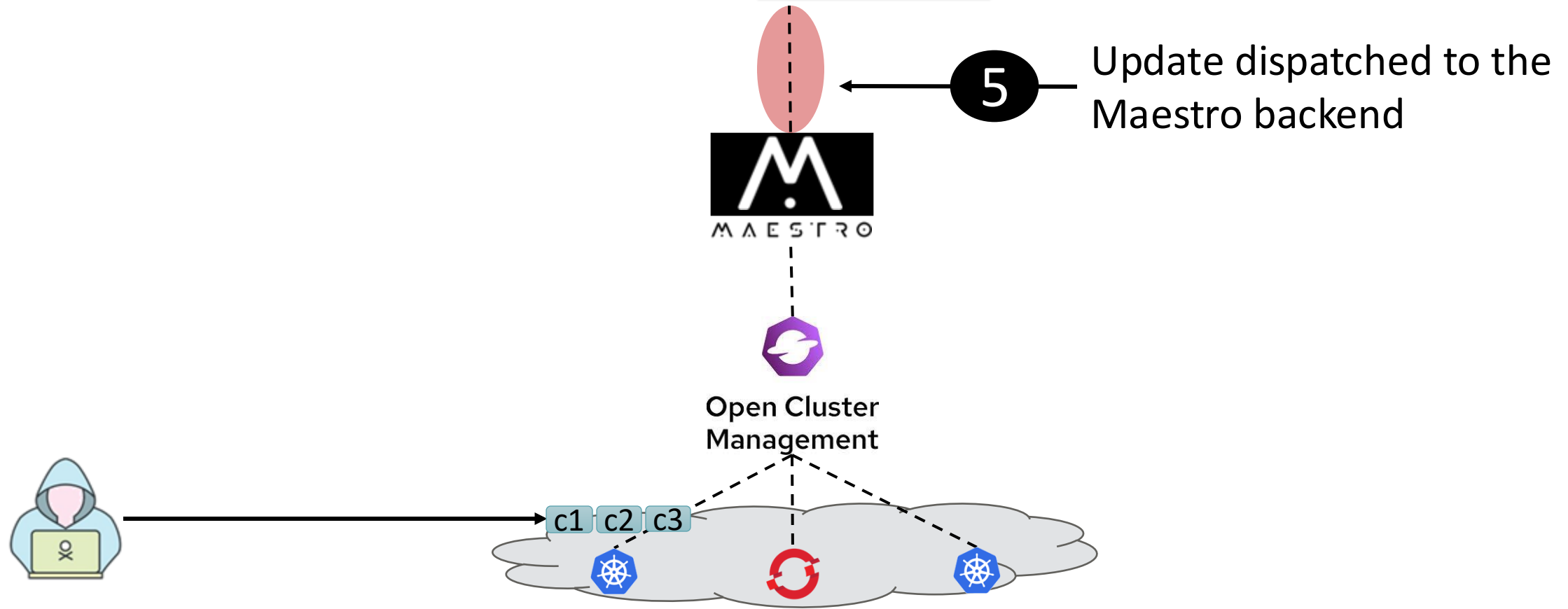
lyBEZWZhdWx0IHZhbHVlcYBmb3lgeGhwLWN0Yy

Cluster Metadata

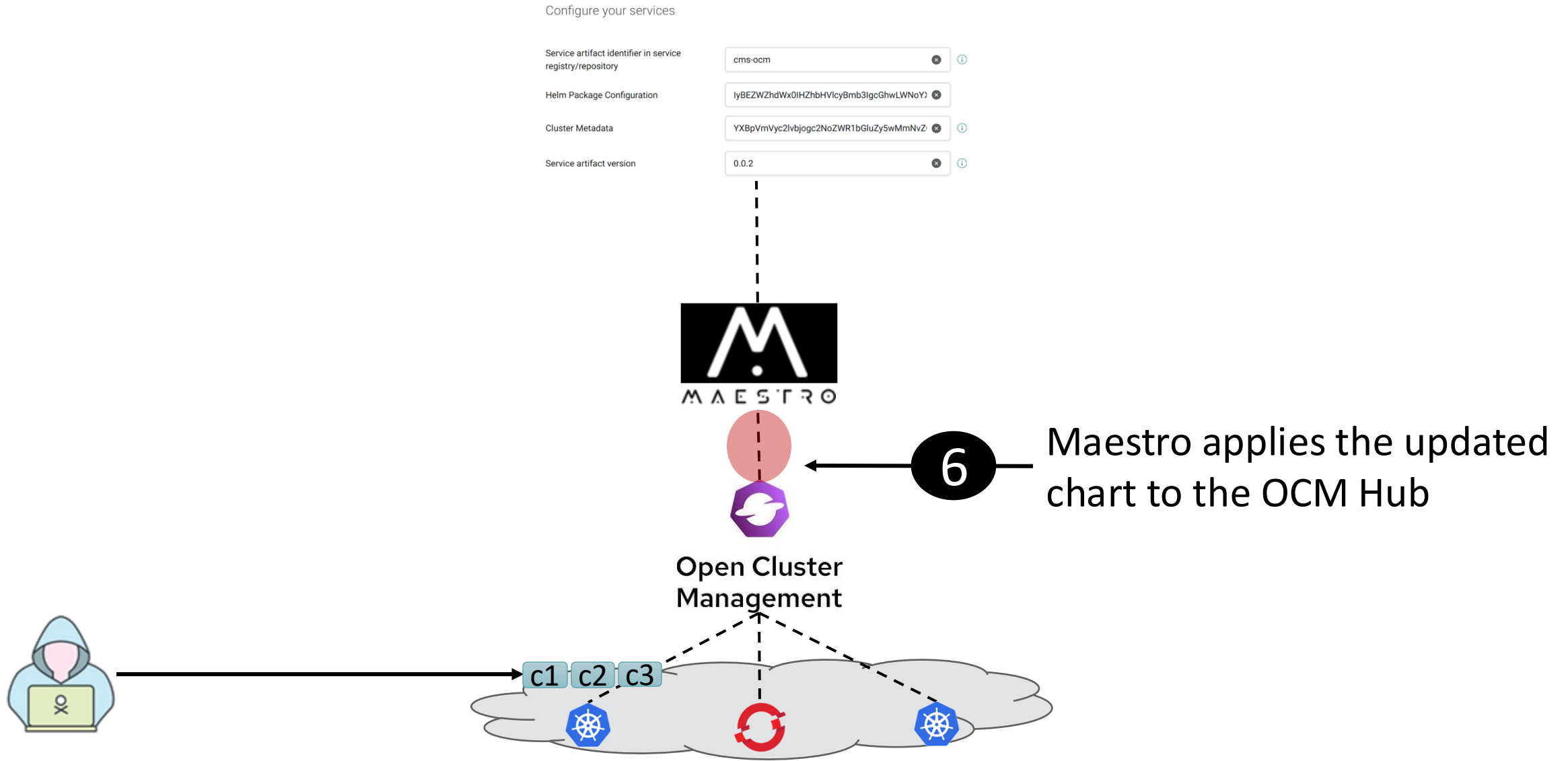
YXBpVmVyc2lrbjogc2NoZWRR1bGluZy5wMmMmNvZ

Service artifact version

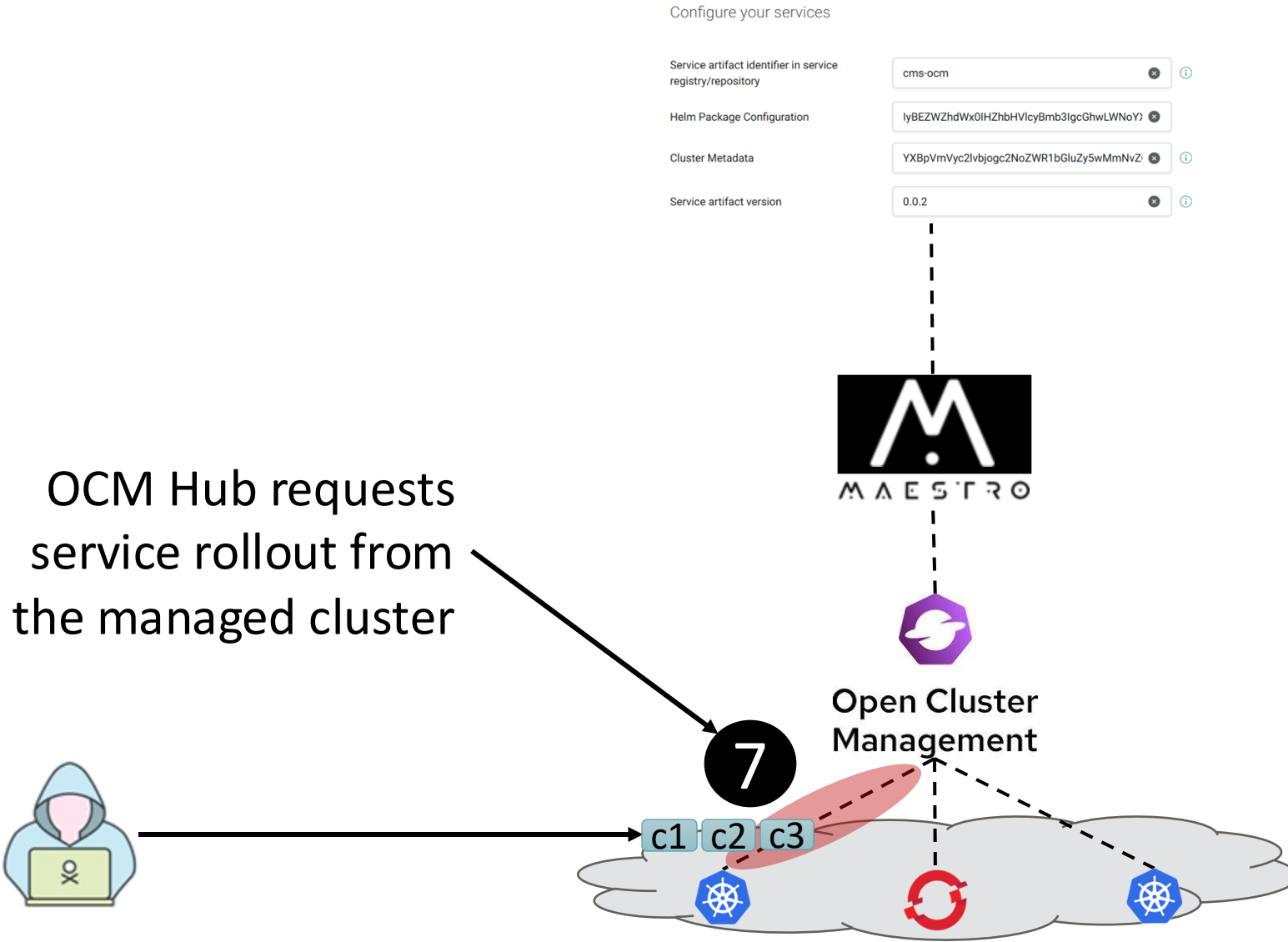
0.0.2



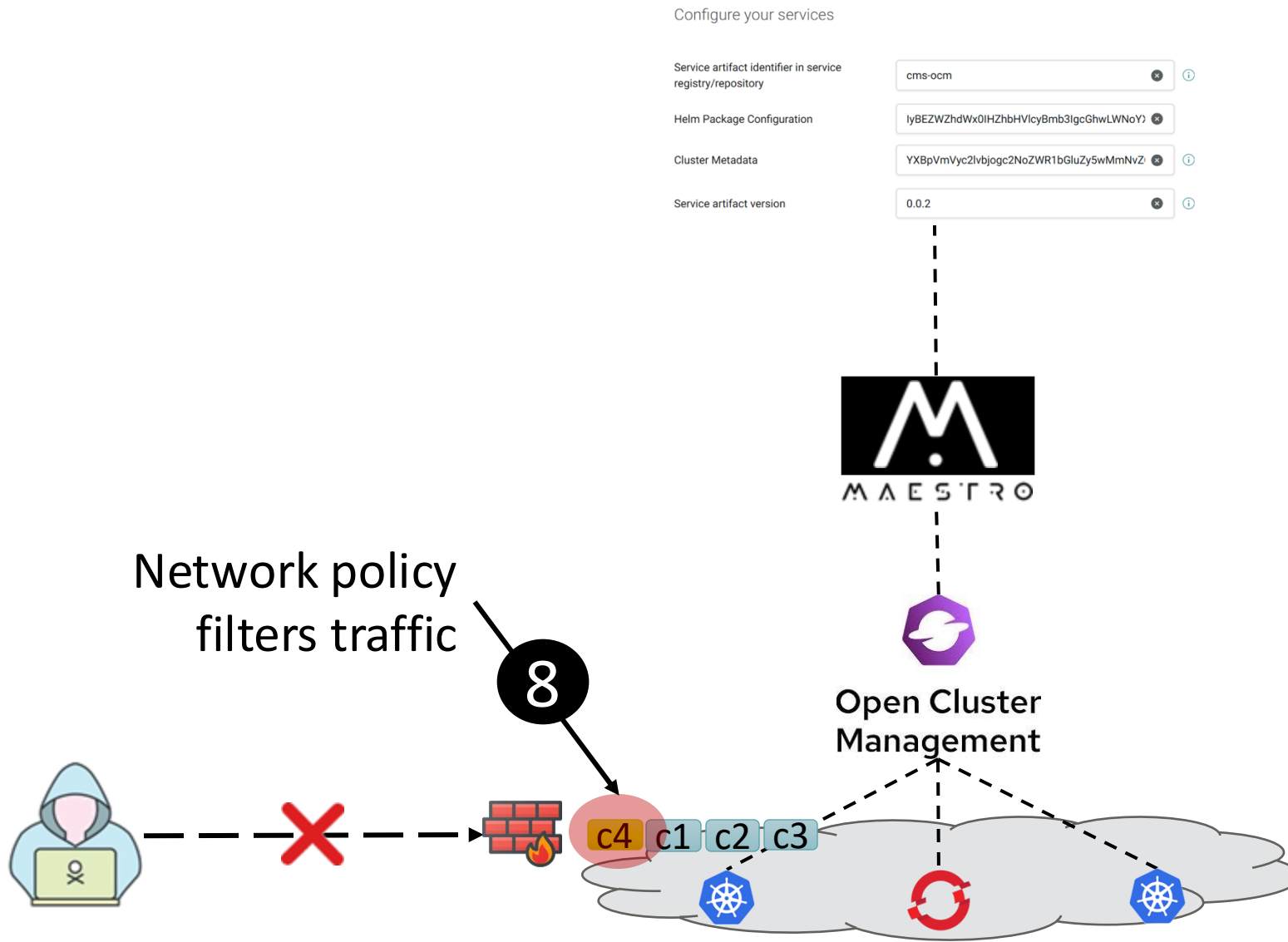
Scenario #2 – Realtime service security updates



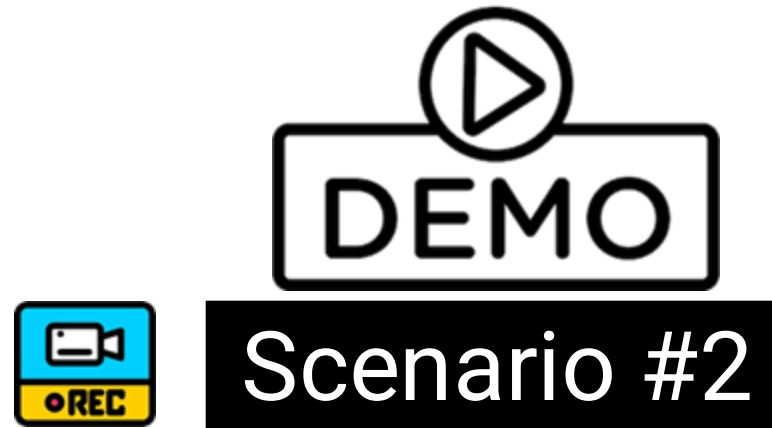
Scenario #2 – Realtime service security updates



Scenario #2 – Realtime service security updates



Scenario #2 – Demo

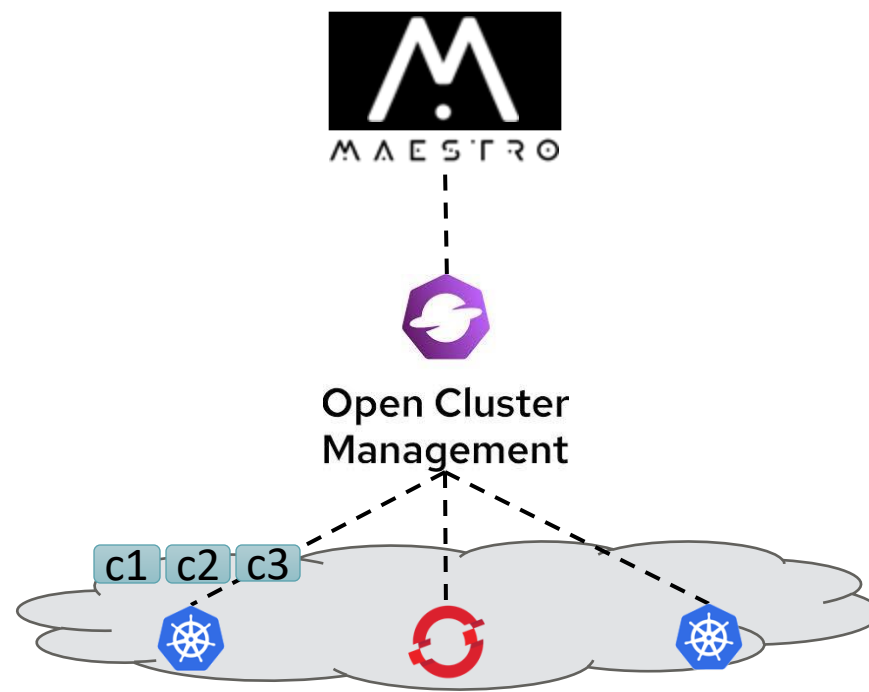
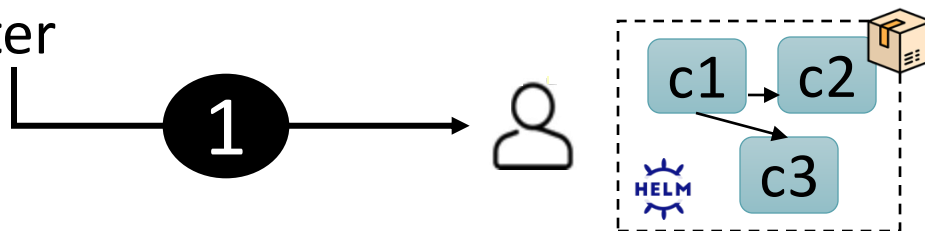


Scenario #3

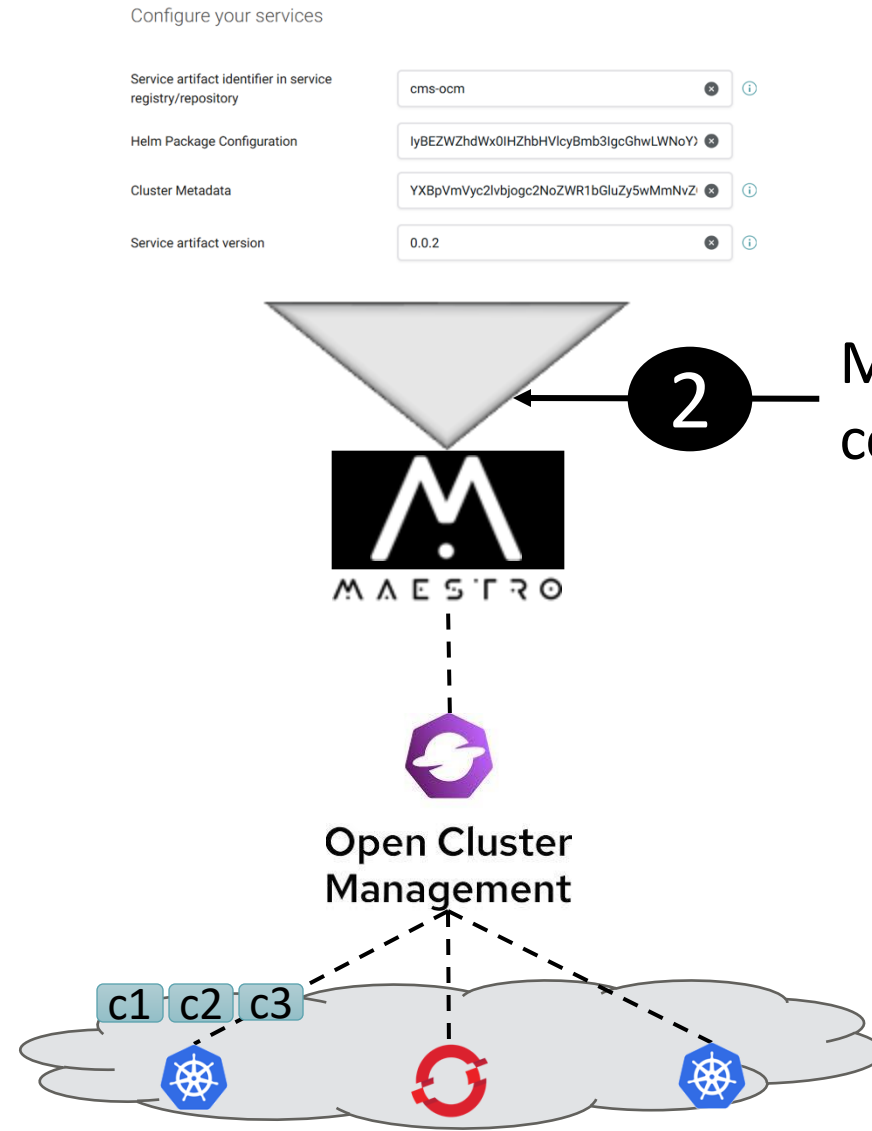
Real-time updates for service re-location

Scenario #3 – Realtime service re-scheduling

Service designer wants to move
two of the service components
to another cluster

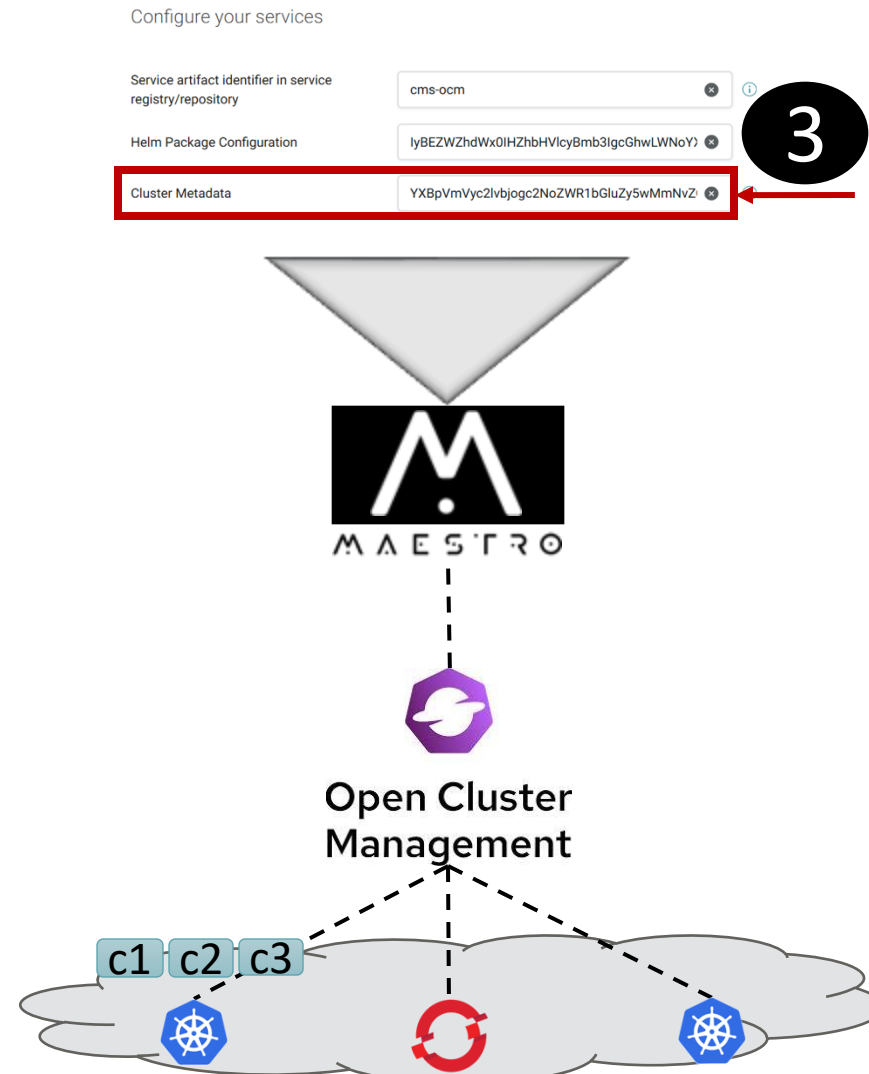


Scenario #3 – Realtime service re-scheduling

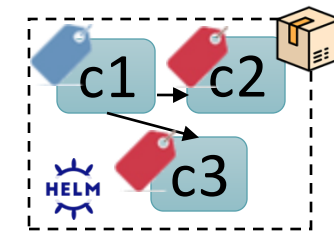



Maestro exposes service configuration knobs via the portal


Scenario #3 – Realtime service re-scheduling



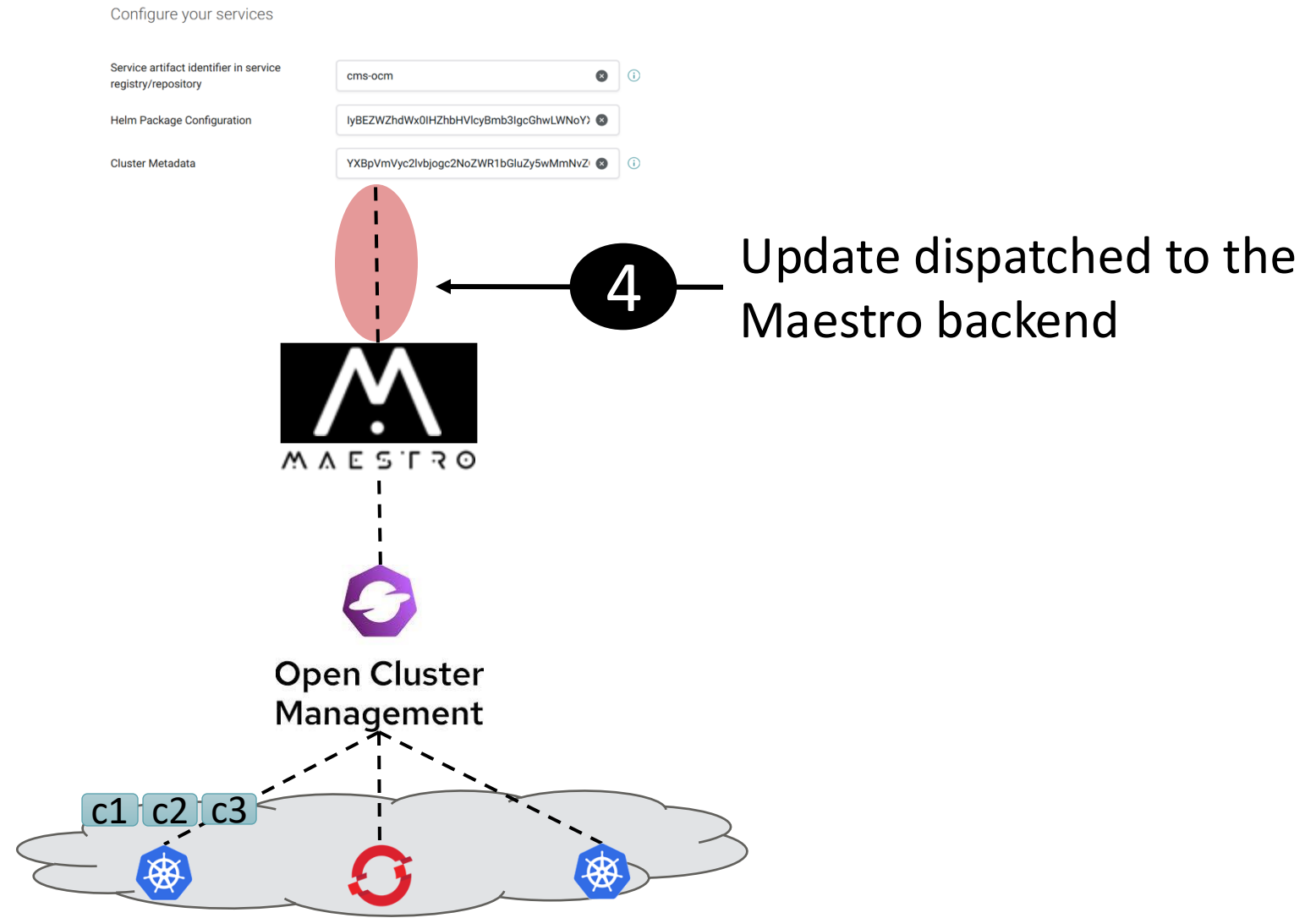
3 User modifies cluster metadata accordingly



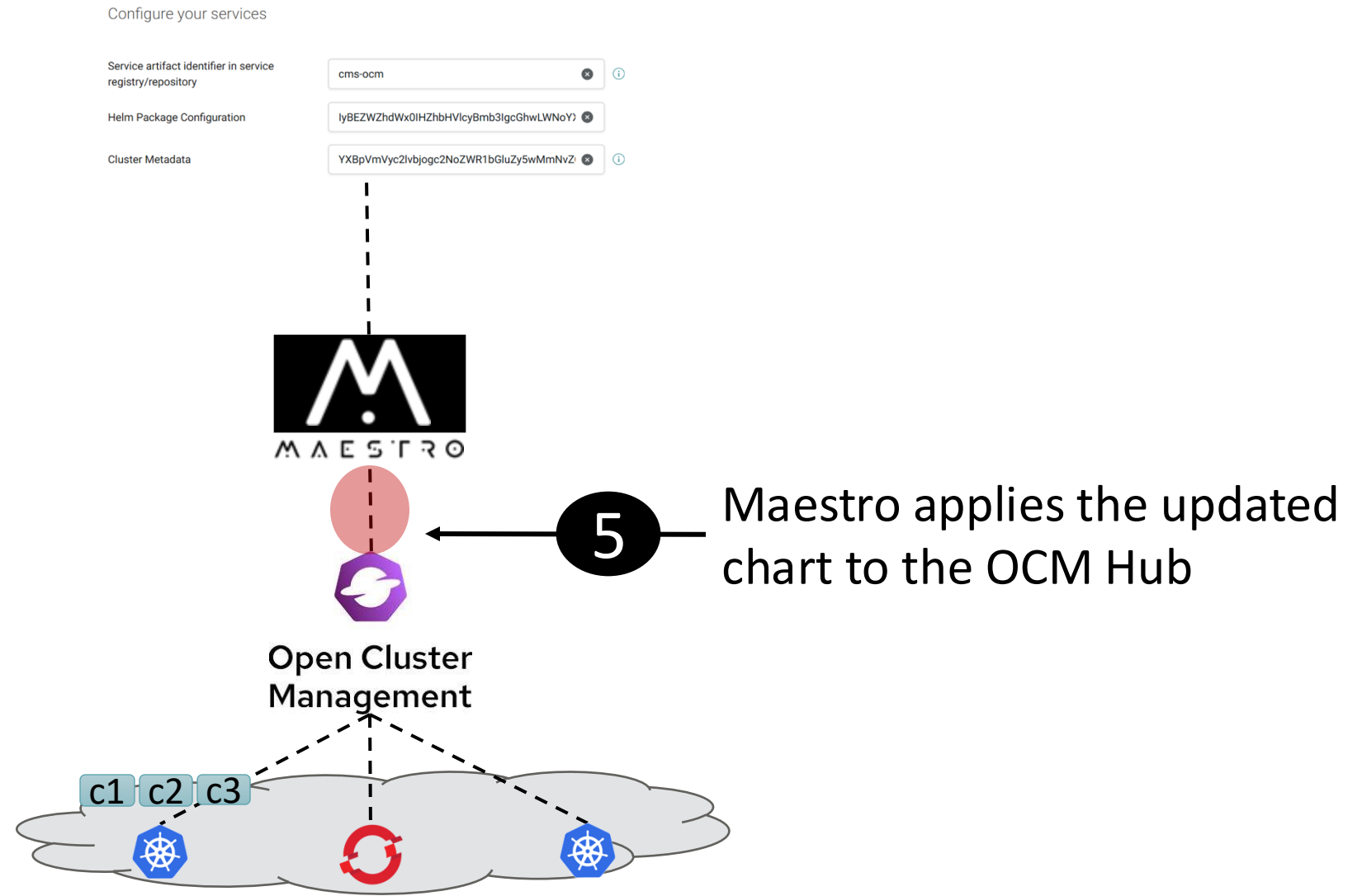
 Label: kubernetes

 Label: openshift

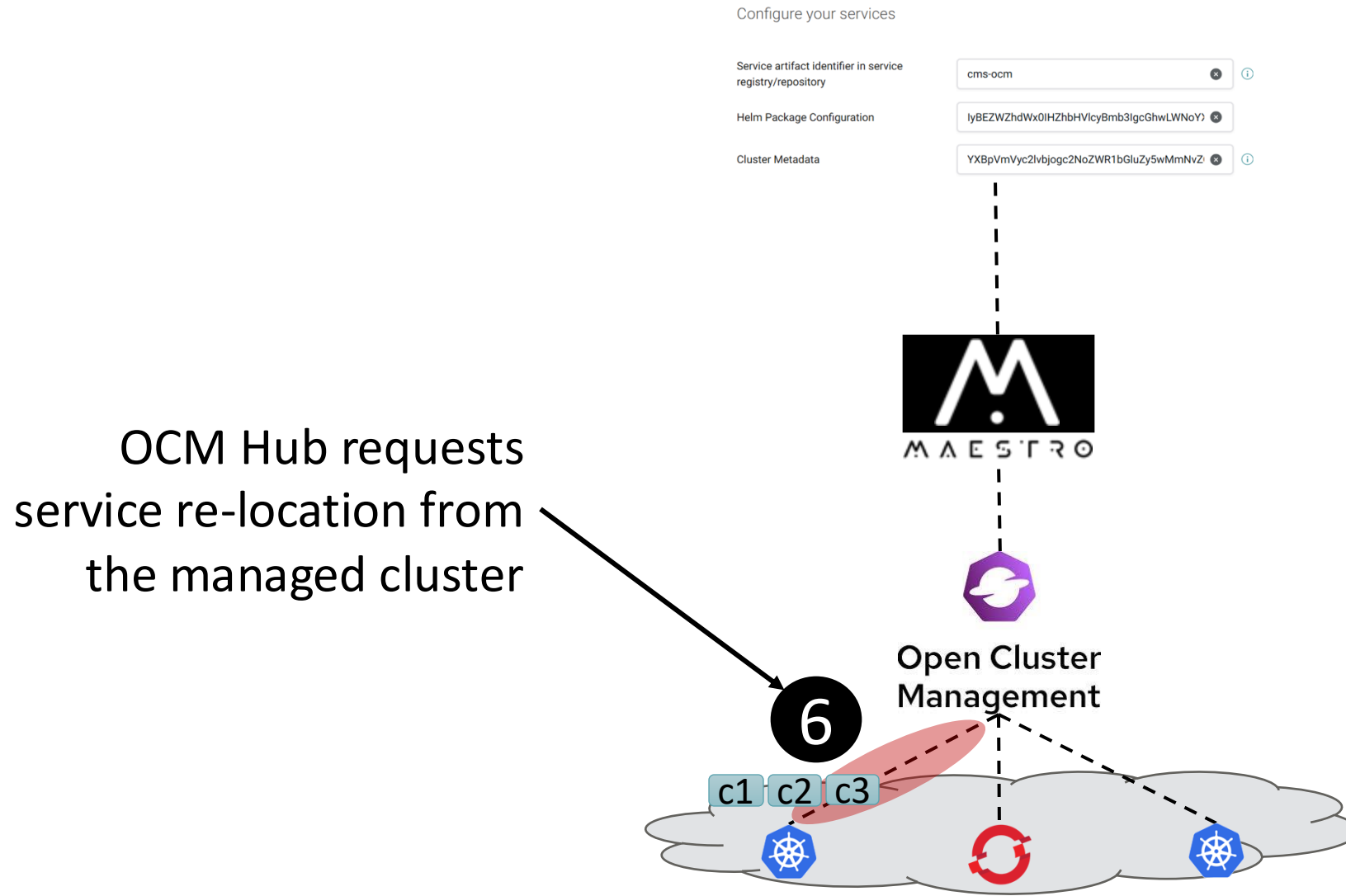
Scenario #3 – Realtime service re-scheduling



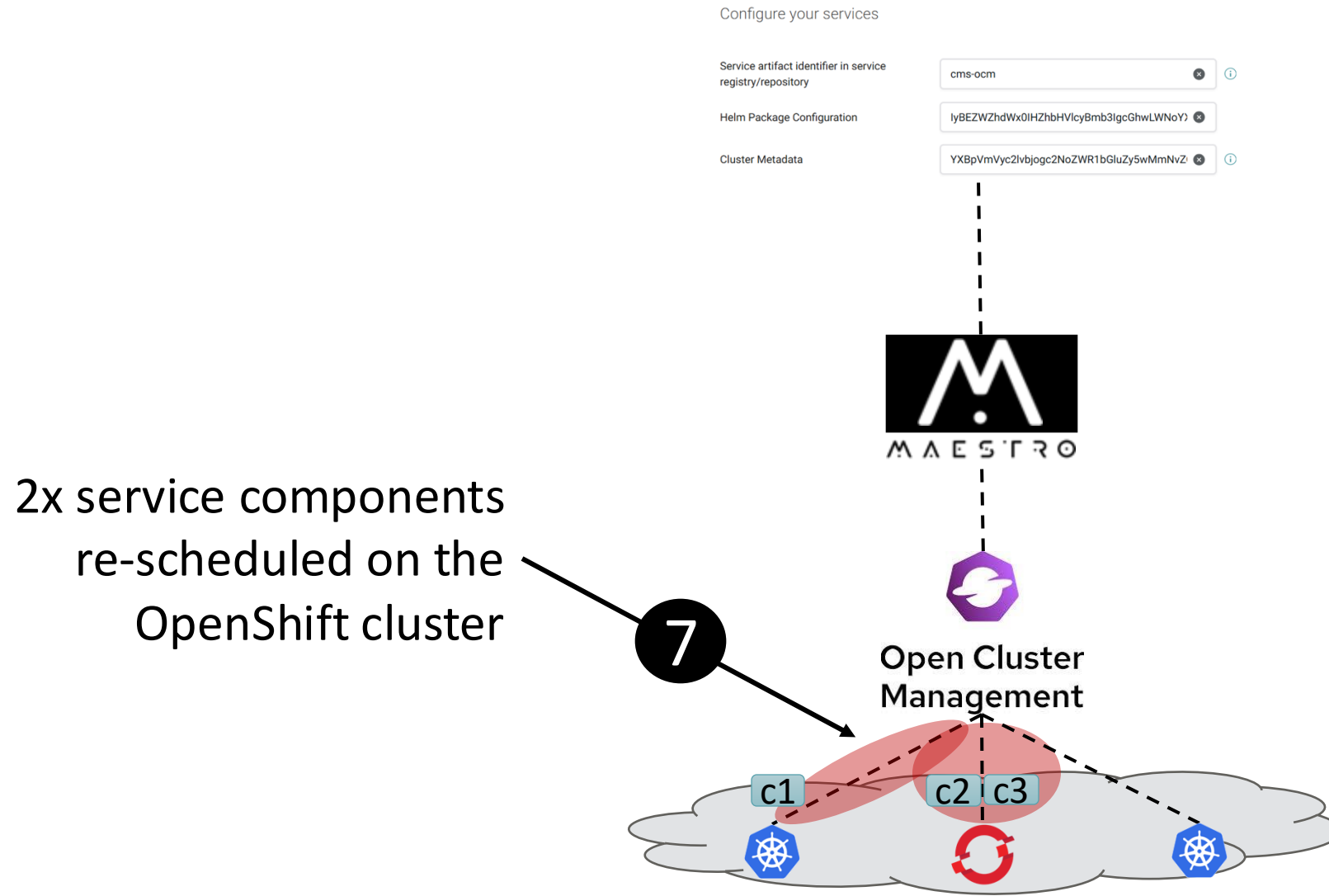
Scenario #3 – Realtime service re-scheduling



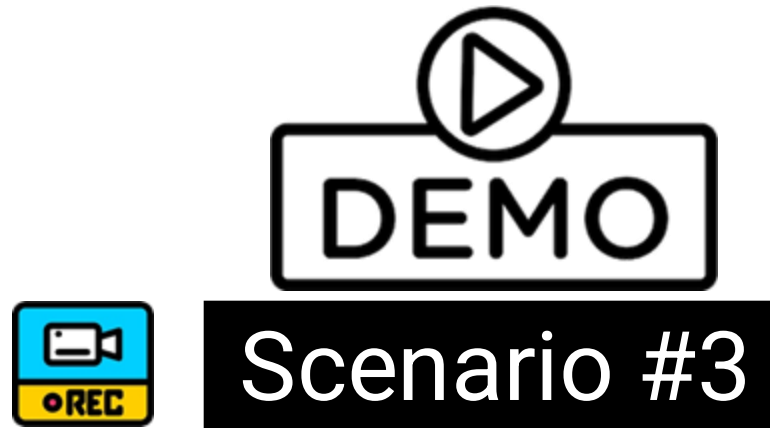
Scenario #3 – Realtime service re-scheduling



Scenario #3 – Realtime service re-scheduling



Scenario #3 – Demo



Team

Team behind the demo



Anastasios Poimenidis
Senior Software Engineer



Vasilios Katopodis
Senior Software Engineer



Labros Papadopoulos
Software Engineer



Alexandros Valantasis
Tech. Management - PM



Vasilios Charlaftis
Software Engineer



Padelis Malekas
Software Engineer



Georgios P. Katsikas
NSS Technical Leader - PM



Nikos Psaromanolakis
Tech. Management - PM

Open-source activities

Open-source activities

Open-source component



Multi-domain service orchestrator
<https://maestro-mkdocs.readthedocs.io/> (Soon under ETSI OSL)



Operations Support System (OSS) for Network-as-a-Service
<https://osl.etsi.org/>



Open Cluster Management (OCM)
<https://open-cluster-management.io/>

Partner



Projects behind this work



Acknowledgements



HORIZON-JU-SNS-2022 **ACROSS** project with grant agreement number 101097122



Programming Platform for intelligent COllaborative DEployments over heterogeneous edge-IoT environments (**P2CODE**) under GA No. 101093069

Joint technical effort among



Thank you!